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**GEOGRAPHICAL
QUESTIONS.**

G E O G R A P H I C A L
QUESTIONS,

ADAPTED TO

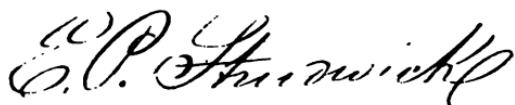
KEITH'S GEOGRAPHY,

AND

BUTLER'S ATLAS.

BY E. P. STRUDWICK,

NEW END, HAMPSTEAD.



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GEOGRAPHICAL QUESTIONS,

&c.

Definitions, &c.—Page 1.

1. What is Geography ?
2. What is the figure of the Earth ?
3. How is the Land divided ?
4. What is a Continent ?
5. What is an Island ?
6. What is a Peninsula ?
7. What is an Isthmus ?
8. What is a Promontory ?
9. What is a Cape ?
10. What is a Mountain ?
11. What is a Volcano ?
12. What are the Champaign parts of a Country ?
13. What is a Coast or Shore ?
14. What is a Cliff ?
15. What is an Archipelago ?
16. How is Water naturally divided ?
17. What is an Ocean ?
18. How many Oceans are there ?
19. What is a Sea ?
20. What is a Strait ?
21. What is a Gulf ?
22. What is a Lake ?

23. What is a River ?
 24. What is a Bay ?
 25. What is a Creek ?
 26. What is a Cataract ?
 27. What is a Haven ?
 28. What is meant by the political division of the Land ?
 29. What is a State ?
 30. What is a Monarchy ?
 31. What is a Republic ?
 32. What is an Aristocracy ?
 33. What is a Democracy ?
 34. What is an Oligarchy ?
 35. What is a Military Government ?
 36. What is a Mixed Government ?
 37. How is Europe bounded ?
 38. What are the length and breadth of Europe, from Cape St. Vincent to the Straits of Waygatz ; and from the North Cape to Cape Matapan ?

39. What are the Capitals of the following kingdoms and states of Europe ? and on what rivers do they stand ?

England.	Prussia.
Scotland.	Poland.
Ireland.	Switzerland.
Norway.	France.
Denmark.	Spain.
Sweden.	Portugal.
Russia.	Piedmont.
Holland.	Milan.
Netherlands.	Venice.
Austria.	Genoa.
Saxony.	Parma.
Hanover.	Tuscany.
Bavaria.	States of the Church.
Wirtemberg.	Naples.
Bohemia.	Sicily.
Hungary.	Turkey.

40. How are the following principal Islands of Europe situated from each other ?

Nova-Zembla.		Spitzbergen.
--------------	--	--------------

Orkney.	Paxo.
Shetland.	St. Maura.
Feroe.	Teaki, or Ithaca.
Hebrides.	Cephalonia.
Great Britain.	Zaate.
Ireland.	Cerigo.
Isle of Man.	Lemnos.
Anglesea.	Skyro.
Scilly.	Delos.
Guernsey.	Negropent.
Jersey.	Candia.
Alderney.	Thanet.
Sark.	Sheppy.
Isle of Wight.	Holy.
Ushant.	Cadsand.
Belle.	Walcheren.
Noir Moutier.	Schouwen.
Isle Dieu.	Voorne.
Isle de Rhé.	Texel.
Oleron.	Vlieland.
Iviça.	Schelling.
Formentera.	Ameland.
Majorca.	Heligoland.
Minorca.	Nordstrand.
Hieres.	Fora.
Corsica.	Sylt.
Sardinia.	Leffoden.
Malta.	Lesso.
Lipari.	Anholt.
Cherso.	Marstrand.
Osero.	Zealand.
Veglia.	Funen.
Pago.	Laland.
Brazza.	Langland.
Lesina.	Bornholm.
Lissa.	Oeland.
Curzola.	Gothland.
Meleda.	Aland.
Corfu.	Osel.

Dago.	Usedom.
Cronstadt, or Retusari.	Wollin.
Rugen.	

41. How are the following chief Capes and Peninsulas of Europe situated from each other?

Duncansby Head.	The Naze.
Flamborough Head.	The Scaw.
Spurn Head.	Cape la Hogue.
North Foreland.	Cape Ortegal.
South Foreland.	Cape Finisterre.
Beachey Head.	Cape Roca.
Bill of Portland.	Cape St. Vincent.
Start Point.	Cape Trafalgar.
Rame Head.	Cape Gata.
Selsey Bill.	Cape Palos.
St. Alban's Head.	Cape Passaro.
Hartland Point.	Cape Spartivento.
Land's End.	Cape Matapan.
Lizard Point.	Peninsula of Jutland.
Holyhead.	Peninsula of Spain and Portugal.
Great Orm's Head.	Peninsula of Italy.
Fair Head.	Peninsula of the Morea.
Cape Clear.	Peninsula of Crimea.
North Cape.	

42. How are the following principal Mountains of Europe situated from each other? and what are the heights of the three highest?

The Dofrefield.	Calpe, or Gibraltar.
Ural.	Montserrat.
Valdai.	Serra del Malhao.
Carpathian.	Ætna.
Hartz and Blocksberg.	Vesuvius.
Ostelle.	Blanc.
Vosges.	St. Gothard.
Jura.	Athos, or Santo.
D'Or.	Ben Nevis.
Perdu.	Cairngorm.
Alps.	Ben Lomond.
Sierra Morena.	Grampian Hills.

Great Cheviot.
Helvellyn.
Ingleborough.
Wernside.
Snowdon.

Cader Idris.
Plinlimmon.
Macgillycuddy's Reeks.
Mourne Hills.

43. How are the following principal Oceans and Seas of Europe situated from each other?

The Arctic Ocean.
Atlantic.
White Sea.
Baltic.
North Sea.
Irish Sea.
St. George's Channel.
English Channel.
Scaggerac, or Cattegat.

Mediterranean.
Adriatic.
Ionian Sea.
The Levant.
Archipelago.
Propontis, or Sea of Marmora.
Euxine, or Black Sea.
Sea of Asoph.

44. How are the following principal Gulfs and Bays of Europe situated from each other?

The Gulf of Bothnia.
Finland.
Riga.
Curische-Haff.
Frische-Haff.
Gulf of Dantzig.
The Lymfiord.
Zuyder Zee.
Gulf of Lyons.

Genoa.
Tarento.
Venice.
Lepanto.
Tor Bay.
Dublin Bay.
Bay of Biscay.
Bay of Cadiz.

45. How are the following principal Straits of Europe situated from each other?

The Sound.
Great Belt.
Little Belt.
Pentland Frith.
North Channel.
Straits of Dover.

Gibraltar.
Bonifacio.
Messina.
Dardanelles.
Constantinople.
Caffa.

46. How are the following principal Lakes of Europe situated from each other?

Lake Ladoga.
Onega.

Peipus.
Ilmen.

Wener.	Como.
Wetter.	Garda.
Mellor.	Perugia, or Thrasimene
Enara.	Loch Ness.
Platten Sea, or Balaton Lake.	Tay.
Lake Constance.	Awe.
Zurich.	Lomond.
Neufchatel.	Lough Neagh.
Geneva.	Erne.
Lucern.	Allen.
Maggiore.	Derg.
47. How are the following Europe situated from each other?	Killarney.
The Dogger Bank.	Jutland Reef.
Well Bank.	Godwin's Sands.
Broad Fourteen.	Nymph Bank.

Europe Subdivided.—Page 16.

ENGLAND.

48. How is England situated ?
 49. What is its length from Berwick to Brighton ?
 50. What is its breadth from Margate to Land's End ?
 51. How is England separated from Scotland ?
 52. From what countries is England separated by the surrounding waters ?
 53. What counties join England to Wales ?
 54. How many counties, or shires, does England contain ?
 55. How are these counties classed ?
 56. Which are the counties and county towns of the Northern circuit ? on what rivers do those towns stand ? and which of them are cities ?
 57. Which are the counties and county towns of the Midland circuit ? on what rivers do those towns stand ? and which of them are cities ?

58. Which are the counties and county towns of the Oxford circuit? on what rivers do those towns stand? and which of them are cities?

59. What royal privileges does Cheshire enjoy?

60. Which are the counties and county towns of the Norfolk circuit? on what rivers do those towns stand? and which of them are cities?

61. Which are the counties and county towns of the Western circuit? on what rivers do those towns stand? and which of them are cities?

62. Which are the counties and county towns of the Home circuit? on what rivers do those towns stand? and which of them are cities?

Islands contiguous to England.—Page 18.

63. What islands are on the coast of Northumberland?

64. What islands are on the coast of Essex?

65. What is Foulness noted for?

66. What islands are on the coast of Kent?

67. How is Sheppy formed, and which are its chief towns?

68. How is Thanet formed, & which are its chief towns?

69. What islands are on the coast of Hampshire?

70. What islands are on the coast of Dorsetshire?

71. What islands are on the coast of Cornwall?

72. What islands are in the Bristol Channel?

73. What islands are there in the Irish Sea?

74. Which are the chief towns in the Isle of Man?

75. What islands are in the English Channel?

76. Which are the chief towns of Jersey and Guernsey?

Rivers.—Page 20.

77. Where does the Thames rise, and into what sea or ocean does it fall?

78. What counties does it separate?

79. Where does the Thames first become navigable?

80. How is it joined to the Severn?

81. What rivers does it receive in its course?

82. Where does the Severn rise, and where does it fall?

83. What towns does it pass by?

84. Where does the Trent rise and fall ?
85. What towns does it pass by ?
86. How is the Ouse in Yorkshire formed ?
87. Where does the Mersey rise and fall ?
88. Where does the Great Ouse rise and fall ?
89. What towns does it pass by ?
90. Where does the Tweed rise and fall ?
91. Where does the Tyne rise and fall ?
92. What city does the Wear run through ?
93. What counties does the Tees separate ?
94. What rivers join the Yare in Norfolk ?
95. Where do the Orwell and Stour join ?
96. Where does the Medway rise and fall ?
97. What towns does it pass by ?
98. Where does the Dee rise and fall ?
99. Where does the Ribble rise and fall ?
100. Where does the Lune, or Lune, rise and fall ?
101. Where does the Eden rise and fall ?

Canals.—Page 23.

102. What counties does the Grand Trunk Canal from Cheshire pass through, and where does it meet the Grand Junction Canal ?
103. What counties does it then pass through ?
104. What direction does the Duke of Bridgewater's Canal take ?
105. Where do the different branches go to from Manchester ?
106. What is that canal called that passes through Wigan, Skipton, &c.
107. What is that canal called that branches from the Grand Trunk, and joins the Severn at Stourport ?

Principal Lakes.—Page 24.

108. What lakes are there in Cambridgeshire ?
109. What lakes are there in Huntingdonshire ?
110. In what county is Hornsea Lake ?
111. What lakes or meres are there in Westmoreland ?
112. What lakes or meres are there in Lancashire ?
113. What lakes are there in Cumberland ?

THE NORTHERN CIRCUIT.—*Page 24.*

NORTHUMBERLAND.

114. How is Northumberland separated from Scotland and Durham?

115. What are its exports and imports?

116. How are the following chief towns of Northumberland situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Newcastle.	Alnwick.
North Shields.	Hexham.
Tynemouth.	Morpeth.

CUMBERLAND.

117. How is Cumberland separated from Scotland?

118. Where are its most extensive collieries?

119. What are the exports and imports of Cumberland?

120. What are its manufactures?

121. How are the following chief towns of Cumberland situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Carlisle.	Penrith.
Whitehaven.	Cockermouth.
Workington.	

DURHAM.—*Page 26.*

122. How is Durham separated from Northumberland and Yorkshire?

123. Which is its most important mineral?

124. What space does the coal of Durham occupy?

125. What are the manufactures of Durham?

126. How are the following chief towns of Durham situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Durham.	Stockton.
Sunderland.	Bishop Auckland.
South Shields.	Wolsingham.
Darlington.	Chester-le-Street.

127. Which is the principal sea port of Durham?

WESTMORELAND.

128. How is Westmoreland bounded ?
 129. What are the produce and manufactures of Westmoreland ?
 130. How are the following chief towns of Westmoreland situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Kendal.
 Appleby.

Kirby-Stephen.

LANCASHIRE.

131. How is Lancashire bounded ?
 132. What are the produce and manufactures of Lancashire ?
 133. Which is the principal port of Lancashire, and to what countries does it export goods ?
 134. How are the following chief towns of Lancashire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Liverpool.
 Manchester.
 Bolton.
 Blackburn.
 Preston.

Lancaster.
 Warrington.
 Wigan.
 Clitheroe.
 Newton.

YORKSHIRE.—*Page 28.*

135. How is Yorkshire separated from the neighbouring counties ?
 136. What mines are there in Yorkshire ?
 137. How are the following principal towns of Yorkshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

York.
 Scarborough.
 Whitby.
 Malton.
 Richmond.
 Northallerton.
 Thirsk.

Gisborough.
 Leeds.
 Sheffield.
 Halifax.
 Huddersfield.
 Wakefield.
 Bradford.

Keighley.	Kingston on Hull.
Doncaster.	Beverley.
Barnesly.	Bridlington.
Knaresborough.	Driffield.
Ripon.	Howden.
Pontefract.	Market Weighton.
Boroughbridge.	Hedon.
Aldborough.	

138. What is Leeds celebrated for ?
 139. For what is Sheffield celebrated ?
 140. What advantages does Hull derive from its situation ?

MIDLAND CIRCUIT.—*Page 31.*

DERBYSHIRE.

141. How are the following principal towns of Derbyshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Derby.	Ashborn.
Chesterfield.	Chapel-in-le-Frith.
Wirksworth.	

142. What mines have they in Derbyshire ?

NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.

143. How is Nottinghamshire bounded ?
 144. How are the following chief towns of Nottinghamshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Nottingham.	Mansfield.
Newark.	Worksop.

145. What manufactures is Nottingham noted for ?

LINCOLNSHIRE.

146. How is Lincolnshire bounded ?
 147. What is Lincolnshire distinguished for ?
 148. How are the following chief towns of Lincolnshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Lincoln.	Caistor.
Gainsborough.	Stamford.
Louth.	Grantham.
Grimsby.	Bourne.
Horncastle.	Sleaford.
Barton.	Boston.
Glandford Bridge, or Brigg.	Spalding.
Wainfleet.	Holbeach.

LEICESTERSHIRE.

149. How is Leicestershire bounded ?
 150. To what purpose is Leicestershire appropriated ?
 151. What particular cheese is made in this county ?
 152. How are the following chief towns of Leicestershire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Leicester.	Lutterworth.
Loughborough.	Market Harborough.
Melton Mowbray.	

RUTLANDSHIRE.—*Page 35.*

153. How is Rutlandshire bounded ?
 154. Which is the chief town of Rutlandshire ?

WARWICKSHIRE.

155. How is Warwickshire bounded ?
 156. What are the produce and manufactures of Warwickshire ?
 157. How are the following chief towns of Warwickshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Birmingham.	Stratford.
Coventry.	Atherstone.
Warwick.	

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.

158. How is Northamptonshire bounded ?

159. What are the produce and manufactures of Northamptonshire ?

160. How are the following chief towns of Northamptonshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Northampton.	Oundle.
Peterborough.	Higham Ferrers.
Daventry.	

OXFORD CIRCUIT.

CHESHIRE.

161. How is Cheshire bounded ?

162. For what is Cheshire celebrated ?

163. How are the following chief towns of Cheshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Chester.	Congleton.
Stockport.	Nantwich.
Macclesfield.	Northwich.

164. What are the manufactures of Cheshire ?

165. How is trade carried on between Cheshire and the neighbouring counties ?

SHROPSHIRE.

166. How is Shropshire bounded ?

167. What is that vast plain called, lying north of Shrewsbury ?

168. What are the mineral productions of Shropshire ?

169. How are the following chief towns of Shropshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Shrewsbury.	Oswestry.
Wellington.	Whitchurch.
Ellesmere.	Newport.
Bridgnorth.	Drayton.
Ludlow.	Bishop's Castle.

HEREFORDSHIRE.—*Page 39.*

170. How is Herefordshire bounded ?

171. What is Herefordshire noted for ?

172. How are the following chief towns of Herefordshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Hereford.	Ross.
Leominster.	

MONMOUTHSHIRE.

173. How is Monmouthshire bounded ?

174. How are the following chief towns of Monmouthshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Monmouth.	Pontypool.
Newport.	Uske.
Abergavenny.	Caerleon.
Chepstow.	

STAFFORDSHIRE.

175. How is Staffordshire bounded ?

176. What are the minerals of Staffordshire ?

177. What is the extent of coal in Staffordshire ?

178. What are the manufactures of Staffordshire ?

179. How are the following chief towns of Staffordshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Wolverhampton.	Uttoxeter.
Newcastle.	Tamworth.
Litchfield.	Burton.
Stafford.	Stone.
Leek.	

WORCESTERSHIRE.

180. How is Worcestershire bounded ?

181. What is Droitwich celebrated for ?

182. What are the manufactures and produce of Worcestershire ?

183. How are the following chief towns of Worcestershire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Worcester.	Evesham.
Dudley.	Droitwich.
Kidderminster.	Upton.
Stourbridge.	

GLOUCESTERSHIRE.—*Page 43.*

184. How is Gloucestershire bounded ?
 185. What are the mines and manufactures of Gloucestershire ?

186. How are the chief towns of Gloucestershire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Gloucester.	Tewkesbury.
Cheltenham.	Cirencester.
Stroud.	

OXFORDSHIRE.

187. How is Oxfordshire bounded ?
 188. What is the size of Whichwood forest, situated East of Burford ?
 189. What are the manufactures of Oxfordshire ?
 190. How are the chief towns of Oxfordshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Oxford.	Banbury.
Henley.	Bicester.
Witney.	Woodstock.

191. How many colleges and halls does the University of Oxford contain ?
 192. How many Members does the University of Oxford send to Parliament ?

BERKSHIRE.—*Page 46.*

193. How is Berkshire bounded ?
 194. What forests are there in the Eastern part of Berkshire ?
 195. In what part of Berkshire is the extensive peat moss ?
 196. How are the following chief towns of Berkshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Reading.	Abingdon.
Windsor.	Oakingham.
Newbury.	Wallingford.
Wantage.	Hungerford.

197. By whom was Windsor Castle founded ?

NORFOLK CIRCUIT.

HUNTINGDONSHIRE.

198. How is Huntingdonshire bounded ?

199. What is the village of Stilton noted for ?

200. How are the following chief towns of Huntingdonshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Huntingdon.	St. Neots.
St. Ives.	

CAMBRIDGESHIRE.

201. How is Cambridgeshire bounded ?

202. What sort of land is that of Cambridgeshire ?

203. How are the following chief towns of Cambridgeshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Cambridge.	Newmarket.
Wisbeach.	Linton.
Ely.	Royston.
March.	

204. How many Members does the University of Cambridge send to the British Parliament ?

BEDFORDSHIRE.

205. How is Bedfordshire bounded ?

206. How are the following chief towns of Bedfordshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Bedford.	Leighton-Buzzard.
Luton.	Amphill.

BUCKINGHAMSHIRE.

207. How is Buckinghamshire bounded ?

208. What part of Buckinghamshire is occupied by the Chiltern Hills ?

209. What are the produce of Buckinghamshire?

210. How are the following chief towns of Buckinghamshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Aylesbury.	Amersham.
High Wycombe.	Olney.
Buckingham.	Wendover.
Great Marlow.	Stony Stratford.
Newport-Pagnell.	

NORFOLK.—*Page 51.*

211. How is Norfolk bounded?

212. What is Norfolk noted for?

213. How are the following chief towns of Norfolk situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Norwich.	Downham.
Yarmouth.	Aylesham.
Lynn Regis.	Harleston.
East Dereham.	Diss.
Swaffham.	Castle-Rising.
Thetford.	

214. What is Yarmouth noted for?

SUFFOLK.

215. How is Suffolk bounded?

216. How are the following chief towns of Suffolk situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Ipswich.	Newmarket.
Bury St. Edmund's.	Eye.
Woodbridge.	Brandon.
Sudbury.	Aldborough.
Lowestoff.	Dunwich.
Bungay.	

WESTERN CIRCUIT.

HAMPSHIRE.

217. How is Hampshire bounded?

218. What noted forest lies in this County ?
 219. What are the manufactures of Hampshire ?
 220. How are the following chief towns of Hampshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Portsmouth.	Basingstoke.
Gosport.	Lymington.
Southampton.	Alton.
Winchester.	Christchurch.
Fareham.	Petersfield.
Andover.	Whitchurch.
Ringwood.	Stockbridge.
Romsey.	

IN THE ISLE OF WIGHT.

Newport.	Cowes.
Yarmouth.	

221. Which is the principal rendezvous of the British Navy ?
 222. What is said of Spithead ?
 223. Of what advantage are the forests of Hampshire to the British Navy ?

WILTSHIRE.—*Page 55.*

224. How is Wiltshire bounded ?
 225. What is North Wiltshire celebrated for ?
 226. For what is South Wiltshire celebrated ?
 227. How are the following chief towns of Wiltshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Salisbury.	Cricklade.
Warminster.	Wilton.
Trowbridge.	Wotton Bassett.
Devizes.	Malmesbury.
Calne.	Downton.
Marlborough.	Hindon.
Chippenham.	Ludgershall.
Westbury.	

SOMERSETSHIRE.—*Page 56.*

228. How is Somersetshire bounded ?

229. How are the following chief towns of Somersetshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Bristol.	Chard.
Bath.	Glastonbury.
Taunton.	Minehead.
Wells.	Milborne Port.
Bridgewater.	Ilchester.

DORSETSHIRE.

230. How is Dorsetshire bounded ?

231. What is the chief produce of Dorsetshire ?

232. How are the following chief towns of Dorsetshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Poole.	Blandford.
Bridport.	Lyme Regis.
Sherborne.	Wareham.
Wimborne Minster.	Weymouth.
Shaftesbury.	Melcombe Regis.
Dorchester.	Corfe Castle.

DEVONSHIRE.—*Page 60.*

233. How is Devonshire bounded ?

234. What is Devonshire noted for ?

235. How are the following chief towns of Devonshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Plymouth.	Dartmouth.
Exeter.	Honiton.
Tavistock.	Ashburton.
Tiverton.	Torrington.
Barnstaple.	Oakhampton.
Bideford.	Berealston.
Collumpton.	

236. Which are the two most considerable harbours in England for men of war ?

CORNWALL.

237. How is Cornwall bounded ?

238. What is Cornwall noted for ?

239. How are the following chief towns of Cornwall situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Penzance.	St. Germains.
Falmouth.	Bodmin.
Penryn.	Launceston.
St. Ives.	Saltash.
Liskeard.	Fowey.
Truro.	Padstow.
Helstone.	Camelford.

HOME CIRCUIT.

HERTFORDSHIRE.

240. How is Hertfordshire bounded ?

241. What are the principal produce of Hertfordshire ?

242. How are the following chief towns of Hertfordshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Hertford.	Hatfield.
Watford.	Berkhampstead.
St. Albans.	Royston.
Bishop's Stortford.	

ESSEX.

243. How is Essex bounded ?

244. What are the principal produce of Essex ?

245. How are the inhabitants at the mouths of the Crouch, Blackwater, and Colne rivers employed ?

246. How are the following chief towns of Essex situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Colchester.	Romford.
Chelmsford.	Malden.
Harwich.	Coggershall.
Saffron Walden.	Dunmow.

247. What packets sail regularly from Harwich ?

MIDDLESEX.

248. How is Middlesex bounded ?

249. How are the following chief towns of Middlesex situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

London.	Uxbridge.
Westminster.	Staines.
Enfield.	Brentford.

SURREY.—*Page 67.*

250. How is Surrey bounded ?
 251. Which is the principal place in this county for hops ?
 252. What particular herbs, &c. are grown in Surrey ?
 253. How are the following chief towns of Surrey situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Croydon.	Farnham.
Kingston.	Epsom.
Dorking.	Reigate.
Guildford.	Haslemere.

KENT.

254. How is Kent bounded ?
 255. What are the chief productions of Kent ?
 256. What manufactures are there in Kent ?
 257. How are the following chief towns of Kent situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Greenwich.	Ramsgate.
Woolwich.	Folkstone.
Rochester.	Bromley.
Chatham.	Gravesend.
Canterbury.	Cranbrook.
Dover.	Sandwich.
Maidstone.	Hythe.
Deal.	Romney.
Margate.	Sheerness.
Tunbridge.	

258. What particular buildings are there at Greenwich ?
 259. What is Woolwich noted for ?
 260. Are not some of the Cinque-ports in this county ?

SUSSEX.—*Page 71.*

261. How is Sussex bounded ?
 262. What quantity of Waste Land is there in the Northern part of this county ?

263. What is Sussex celebrated for ?
 264. How are the following chief towns of Sussex situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Brighton.	Arundel.
Chichester.	Steyning.
Lewes.	Midhurst.
Hastings.	Seaford.
Horsham.	New Shoreham.
Petworth.	Winchelsea.
East Grinstead.	Bramber.
Rye.	

265. Which is the most fashionable bathing-place in the kingdom ?

WALES.

266. How is Wales bounded ?
 267. What are the length and breadth of Wales ?
 268. How is Wales divided ?
 269. Which are its Northern counties ?
 270. How are the following chief towns of Montgomeryshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Welchpool.	Machynlleth.
Newton.	Montgomery.
Llanfair.	Llanydloes.

MERIONETHSHIRE.

271. Which is the most noted mountain in Merionethshire ?
 272. How are the following chief towns of Merionethshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Dolgelly.	Harlech.
Bala.	

273. What are the manufactures of Merionethshire ?

CAERNARVONSHIRE.

274. Which is considered the most mountainous county in Wales ?
 275. How are the following chief towns of Caernarvonshire situated from each other ?

Caernarvon.
Bangor.

Aberconway.

DENBIGHSHIRE.—Page 74.

276. How is Denbighshire bounded ?
 277. What are the produce and manufactures of Denbighshire ?
 278. How are the following chief towns of Denbighshire situated from each other ?

Wrexham.
Llanrwst.
Denbigh.

Ruthin.
Abergelly.

FLINTSHIRE.

279. What particular well is in Flintshire ?
 280. How are the following chief towns of Flintshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Mold.
St. Asaph.

Flint.

ANGLESEA.

280. What strait separates Anglesea from Caernarvonshire ?
 281. What minerals are found in Anglesea ?
 282. How are the following chief towns of Anglesea situated from each other ?

Amlwch.
Holyhead.

Beaumaris.

SOUTH WALES.

283. Which are the southern counties of Wales ?

PEMBROKESHIRE.

284. What has Pembrokeshire of a superior kind ?
 285. How are the following chief towns of Pembrokeshire situated from each other ?

Haverfordwest.
Pembroke.

St. David's.
Newport.

CAERMARTHENSHIRE.

286. What minerals does Caermarthenshire produce ?

287. How are the following chief towns of Caermarthenshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Caermarthen.	Llandovery.
Llanelli.	Kidwelly.
Llaugharne.	

GLAMORGANSHIRE.

288. How is Glamorganshire bounded?

289. What is the vale of Glamorgan noted for?

290. What are the minerals of Glamorganshire?

291. How are the following chief towns of Glamorganshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Merthyr Tydvil.	Cardiff.
Bridgend.	Caerphilly.
Swansea.	Cowbridge.
Neath.	Llandaff.

BRECKNOCKSHIRE.—Page 79.

292. How is Brecknockshire bounded?

293. What are the minerals of Brecknockshire?

294. How are the following chief towns of Brecknockshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Brecknock or Brecon.	Builth.
Hay.	Crickhowel.

RADNORSHIRE.

295. What is Radnorshire noted for?

296. How are the following chief towns of Radnorshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Presteigne.	Rhayader.
Knighton.	New Radnor.

CARDIGANSHIRE.

297. What are the produce of Cardiganshire?

298. How are the following chief towns of Cardiganshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Aberystwith.	Cardigan.
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Miscellaneous Subjects.

299. How do you explain the Government of England as composed of Monarchical, Aristocratical, and Democratical?

300. Which are the Archbishops of England?

301. The following are the Bishops of England and Wales; on what rivers, and in which counties, are the cities from which they take their titles?

Bishop of London.	Bishop of Gloucester.
Winchester.	Oxford.
Ely.	Peterborough.
Lincoln.	Bristol.
Rochester.	St. David's.
Lichfield & Coventry.	Llandaff.
Hereford.	St. Asaph.
Worcester.	Bangor.
Bath and Wells.	Durham.
Salisbury.	Carlisle.
Exeter.	Chester.
Chichester.	Sodor and Man.
Norwich.	

302. Which is the only Bishop who has no seat in the house of Peers?

SCOTLAND.—*Page 89.*

303. Between what meridians and parallels is Scotland situated?

304. What are the length and breadth of Scotland, from the Mull of Galloway to Cape Wrath, and from Buchanness to the western point of Applecross?

305. How is Scotland bounded?

306. Into how many counties is Scotland divided?

307. How is Scotland naturally divided into three parts?

308. How are the highlands of Scotland separated from the lowlands?

NORTHERN DIVISION.

ORKNEY.

309. How are the following chief towns of Orkney situated from each other?

Kirkwall.

Lerwick.

CAITHNESS.

310. How are the following chief towns of Caithness situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

SUTHERLAND.

311. On what firth does Dornock, the principal town of Sutherland, stand?

ROSS AND CROMARTIE.

312. How are the following chief towns of Ross and Cromartie situated from each other? and on what firths do they stand?

INVERNESS.

313. How is South Uist Island situated from Inverness?

314. What forts are situated on Loch Ness, and why were they built?

MIDDLE DIVISION.

NAIRN.

315. Which is the chief town in the county of Nairn, and on what river does it stand?

ELGIN and MURRAY.

316. How are the following chief towns of Elgin and Murray situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Elgin.	Forres.
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BANFF.

317. How are the following chief towns of Banff situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Banff.	Portsoy.
Cullen.	Keith.

ABERDEEN.

318. How are the following chief towns of Aberdeen situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Aberdeen, New.	Inverarie.
Aberdeen, Old.	Peterhead.
Kintore.	Fraserburgh.

KINCARDINE, OR MEARN.

319. How are the following chief towns of Kincardine situated from each other?

Inverbervie.	Laurencekirk.
Stonehaven.	

FORFAR, OR ANGUS.

320. How are the following chief towns of Forfar situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Dundee.	Brechin.
Montrose.	Aberbrothock.
Forfar.	Cupar.

PERTH.

321. How are the following chief towns of Perthshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Perth.	Crief.
Dumblane.	Dunkeld.

KINROSS.—*Page 93.*

322. Which is the chief town of Kinross, and on what Loch does it stand?

CLACKMANNAN.

323. Which is the chief town of Clackmannan?

FIFESHIRE.

324. How are the following chief towns of Fifeshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

St. Andrew's.	Kirkcaldy.
Dumfermline.	Falkland.
Cupar.	

STIRLING.

325. How is Falkirk situated from Stirling?

DUMBARTON.

326. On what river is Dumbarton situated?

BUTE.

327. What is the capital of Bute?

ARGYLESHERE.

328. How are the following chief towns of Argyleshere situated from each other?

329. What stone do we have from Aberdeenshire?

330. What are old and new Aberdeen noted for?

331. What minerals does Fifeshire produce?

332. What is St. Andrew's noted for?

333. What particular article is manufactured at Dunfermline?

334. What minerals are found in Dumbartonshire?

335. What minerals are found in Argyleshere?

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—*Page 98.*

HADDINGTON.

336. How are the following chief towns of Haddington situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Haddington.	North Berwick.
Dunbar.	Prestonpans.

EDINBURGH.

337. How are the following chief towns of Edinburgh situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Edinburgh.	Dalkeith.
Leith.	Musselburgh.

LINLITHGOW.

338. How are the following chief towns of Linlithgow situated from each other?

Linlithgow.	Queensferry.
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BERWICK.

339. How are the following chief towns of Berwick situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Coldstream.	Greenlaw.
Dunse.	Eyemouth.
Lauder.	

ROXBURGH.

340. How are the following chief towns of Roxburgh situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Jedburgh.	Hawick.
Melrose.	

SELKIRKSHIRE.

341. How are the following chief towns of Selkirkshire situated from each other?

Selkirk. | Galashiels.

PEEBLESHIRE.

342. How is Peebles situated from Linton?

LANARKSHIRE.

343. How are the following chief towns of Lanarkshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Glasgow. | Lanark.

RENFREWSHIRE.

344. How are the following chief towns of Renfrewshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Paisley. | Port Glasgow.
Greenock. | Renfrew.

AYRSHIRE.

345. How are the following chief towns of Ayrshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Kilmarnock. | Irvine.
Ayr. | Maybole.

WIGTON.

346. How are the following chief towns of Wigton situated from each other?

Wigton. | Portpatrick.
Stranraer. | Newton Stewart.
Whithorn.

KIRKCUDBRIGHT.

347. How are the following chief towns of Kirkcudbright situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Kirkcudbright. | Gatehouse.
New Galloway.

DUMFRIESSHIRE.

348. How are the following chief towns of Dum-

friesshire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Dumfries.

Moffat.

Annan.

Langholm.

Lochmaben.

349. Is Edinburgh a trading and manufacturing City ?

350. What business is carried on to a great extent here ?

351. What minerals does Lanarkshire contain ?

352. What quantity of coal is in this county ?

353. Which is the largest and most populous city of Scotland ?

354. What makes the situation of Glasgow favourable for trade ?

355. What is Greenock noted for ?

356. Which is the principal manufacturing town of Ayrshire ?

357. What manufactures does it contain ?

358. What is there particular at Drumlanrig, a village in Nithsdale, in Dumfriesshire ?

359. What titles do Bute and Rothsay give ?

360. Where does the river Forth rise and fall ?

361. What fish are plentiful at Sterling ?

362. Where does the Clyde rise and fall ?

363. Where does the Tay rise and fall ?

364. Where does the Dee rise and fall ?

365. Where does the Spey rise and fall ?

366. Where does the Tweed rise and fall ?

367. Where is the Caledonian Canal situated ?

368. Where is the Great Canal situated ?

IRELAND.—*Page 110.*

369. Between what meridians and parallels of latitude is Ireland situated ?

370. What is its length from Fair Head to Mizen Head ?

371. What is its breadth from the east part of Down to the west part of Mayo ?

372. How is Ireland bounded ?

373. Into what provinces and counties is Ireland divided ?

THE PROVINCE OF ULSTER.

DONEGAL.

374. How are the following chief towns of Donegal situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Lifford.	Killybegs.
Donegal.	Raphoe.
Ballyshannon.	

LONDONDERRY.

375. How are the following chief towns of Londonderry situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Londonderry.	Newton Limavady.
Coleraine.	

ANTRIM.

376. How are the following chief towns of Antrim situated from each other, and on what rivers and loughs do they stand ?

Belfast.	Lisburn.
Carrickfergus.	Antrim.

TYRONE.

377. How are the following chief towns of Tyrone situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Omagh.	Dungannon.
Strabane.	Clogher.

FERMANAGH.

378. Which is the chief town in Fermanagh ? and on what lough does it stand ?

CAVAN.

379. How are the following chief towns of Cavan situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Cavan.	Belturbet.
Cootehill.	Kilmore.

MONAGHAN.

380. How are the following chief towns of Monaghan situated from each other ?

Monaghan.
Carrickmacross.

Castle Blaney.

ARMAGH.

381. How are the following chief towns of Armagh situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Armagh.
Charlemont.

Lurgan.

DOWN.

382. How are the following chief towns of Down situated from each other, and on what loughs do they stand ?

Downpatrick.
Newry.
Newton Ards.

Donaghadee.
Dromore.

383. What are the principal manufactures of the North of Ireland ?

LEINSTER.—Page 113.

DUBLIN.

384. How are the following chief towns of Dublin situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Dublin. | Swords.

LOUTH.

385. How are the following chief towns of Louth situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Drogheda.
Dundalk.

Carlingford.
Louth.

EAST MEATH.

386. How are the following chief towns of East Meath situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Trim.
Navan.

Kells.

WEST MEATH.

387. How are the following chief towns of West

Meath situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Mullingar.	Athlone.
Killbegan.	

LONGFORD.

388. How are the following chief towns of Longford situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Longford.	Granard.
Lanesborough.	

KILDARE.

Athy.	Kildare.
Naas.	Maynooth.
Castle Dermot.	

WICKLOW.

389. How are the following chief towns of Wicklow situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Wicklow.	Blessington.
Baltinglass.	Stratford.
Arklow.	

KING'S COUNTY.

390. How are the following chief towns of King's County situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Philipstown.	Birr.
Banagher.	

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

391. How are the following chief towns of Queen's County situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Maryborough.	Stradbally.
Portarlington.	

KILKENNY.

392. How are the following chief towns of Kilkenny

situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Kilkenny.	Callan.
Thomastown.	Castlecomer.
Innistioghe.	Knocktopher.

CARLOW.

393. How are the following chief towns of Carlow situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Carlow.	Tullow.
Leighlin.	

WEXFORD.

394. How are the following chief towns of Wexford situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Wexford.	Enniscorthy.
New Ross.	Newborough.

395. What is the Curragh of Kildare ?

396. What minerals does Queen's County contain ?

397. What are the productions of Kilkenny.

THE PROVINCE OF MUNSTER.

CLARE.

398. How are following chief towns of Clare situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Ennis.	Killaloe.
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LIMERICK.

399. How are the following chief towns of Limerick situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Limerick.	Newcastle.
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TIPPERARY.

400. How are the following chief towns of Tipperary situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Clonmell.	Tipperary.
Cashell.	Carrick.
Roscrea.	

WATERFORD.

401. How are the following chief towns of Waterford situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Waterford.	Dungarvan.
Lismore.	

CORK.

402. How are the following chief towns of Cork situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Cork.	Cloyne.
Kinsale.	Ross.
Youghall.	Skibbereen.
Mallow.	

KERRY.

403. How are the following chief towns of Kerry situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Tralee.	Milltown.
Killarney.	Dingle.

404. What manufactures does Limerick carry on ?
 405. What is it a dépôt and market for ?
 406. What does it export ?
 407. What sort of county is Tipperary ?
 408. What is said of a tract of this land in the neighbourhood of Cashell and Tipperary ?
 409. What does the city of Waterford export ?
 410. Where does the packet boats go to from here ?
 411. What does the city of Cork export ?
 412. What are its manufactures ?
 413. For what is Cork harbour celebrated ?

THE PROVINCE OF CONNAUGHT.

LEITRIM.

414. How are the following chief towns of Leitrim situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Carrick.	Leitrim.
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SLIGO.

415. How are the following chief towns of Sligo situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Sligo.		Ballysadere.
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MAYO.

416. How are the following chief towns of Mayo situated from each other?

Castlebar.		Ballinrobe.
Killala.		

ROSCOMMON.

417. How are the following chief towns of Roscommon situated from each other?

Roscommon.		Elphin.
Boyle.		

GALWAY.

418. How are the following chief towns of Galway situated from each other?

Galway.		Clonfert.
Tuam.		

419. Where does the Shannon rise and fall?

420. Where does the Blackwater rise and fall?

421. Where does the Barrow rise and fall?

422. Where does the Suir rise and fall?

423. Where does the Slaney rise and fall?

424. Where does the Liffey rise and fall?

425. Where does the Boyne rise and fall?

426. Where does the Lee rise and fall?

427. Where does the Earne rise and fall?

428. In which direction does the Grand Canal run?

429. How many Archbishops and Bishops are there in Ireland?

430. Which are the Cinque-ports of England, and their dependants?

SPITZBERGEN.—*Page 127.*

431. What is said of Spitzbergen?

GREENLAND.

- 432. How is Greenland situated ?
- 433. How far does it extend ?
- 434. Which is Old, and which is New Greenland ?
- 435. What separates them ?
- 436. What vessels are employed in the Whale Fishery ?
- 437. How long does the season continue ?

ICELAND.

- 438. Between what meridians and parallels of latitude is Iceland situated ?
- 439. How is Iceland inhabited ?
- 440. What volcanoes are there in Iceland ?
- 441. What boiling fountains are there ?
- 442. Which is the principal village of Iceland ?
- 443. To whom does Iceland belong ?

FAROE, OR FERRO ISLANDS.

- 444. Between what parallels of latitude are the Faroe Islands situated ?
- 445. Which is the principal island ?
- 446. In what does the chief wealth of these islands consist ?
- 447. To whom do the Faroe Isles belong ?

NOVA ZEMBLA.

- 448. Between what meridians and parallels of latitude is Nova Zembla situated ?
- 449. How is it separated from the government of Archangel ?
- 450. Are there any regular inhabitants in the island ?
- 451. Who visit it ?
- 452. What does the interior abound with ?
- 453. With what do its shores swarm ?

THE AZORES.

- 454. Between what meridians and parallels are the Azores situated ?
- 455. How is Tercera situated from St. Miguel ?
- 456. What marks do all the hills of these islands bear ?

457. Is the soil fertile ?
 458. What quantity of wine does Pico annually produce ?
 459. Which is the largest island of the Azores ?
 460. What fruit of St. Michael's is particularly esteemed ?
 461. Which island is the seat of the Portuguese government in the Azores ?

THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE.—*Page 129.*

462. Between what parallels of latitude does Lapland lie ?
 463. How is Lapland bounded ?
 464. How is Lapland divided ?
 465. What countries did ancient Scandinavia include ?
 466. How is Russian Lapland situated ?
 467. Which is the principal town of Kemi Lapmark ?
 468. How is Swedish Lapland situated ?
 469. Of what provinces, or lapmarks, does it consist ?
 470. Which are the principal towns in Swedish Lapland, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?
 471. How is Norwegian Lapland situated ?
 472. Which is the residence of the governor of Norwegian Lapland ?
 473. When was Norway ceded to Sweden ?
 474. Which is the most valuable animal of Lapland ?
 475. What are the exports and imports of Lapland ?

NORWAY.

476. Between what parallels is Norway situated ?
 477. How is Norway bounded ?
 478. Into how many governments is Norway divided ?
 479. What parts of Norway lie northward of these governments ?
 480. For what is Kongsberg, situated south-west of Christiana, noted ?
 481. For what is Fredericshall noted ?
 482. What particular mills are erected at Christiana ?

483. What islands lie on the western coast of Norway?
 484. What is the use of them?
 485. What is the Maelstrom?
 486. What conditions did Norway make with Sweden when they were united?

SWEDEN.

487. Between what parallels of latitude is Sweden situated?

488. What are its length and breadth?
 489. How is Sweden bounded?
 490. How is Sweden at present divided?
 491. Which are the chief towns of the following twenty-two districts or governments of Sweden, on what rivers, lakes, &c. do they stand, and how situated from each other?

Umea.	Jonkoping.
Hernosand.	Wexio.
Gefleborg.	Calmar.
Upsal.	Carlsrona.
Westeras.	Skarborg.
Nykoping.	Elfsborg.
Stockholm.	Gottenburg.
Orebro.	Halmstadt.
Fahlun.	Christianstadt.
Carlstadt.	Malmohus.
Linkoping.	Wisby.

492. What other Government is there, independent of the twenty-two?

493. What is the population of the city of Stockholm?
 494. What sort of road is it from Gottenburg to Stockholm?

495. What portion of Sweden do the lakes occupy?
 496. Are the rivers of Sweden navigable?
 497. What is there particular at the mouth of the river Dahl?
 498. Which are the chief articles of manufacture in Sweden?
 499. What are the chief exports and imports?

500. Which are the principal commercial sea-ports ?
 501. Where is the Swedish navy usually stationed ?
 502. What universities are there in Sweden ?
 503. Which are the principal islands of Sweden ?

DENMARK.—Page 135.

504. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude does Denmark lie ?

505. Of what does Denmark consist, and what was it anciently called ?

506. How is Denmark bounded ?

507. How are the following chief towns of Denmark situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Aalborg.	Flensborg.
Wiborg, or Viborg.	Tondern.
Aarhus.	Kiel.
Horsens.	Gluckstadt.
Sleswick.	Lauenburg.

508. What is the capital of Denmark, and on what island does it stand ?

509. How is Copenhagen supplied with vegetables, milk, butter, cheese, &c. ?

510. How many students does the University of Copenhagen contain ?

511. How is Elsinore situated ?

512. How is the entrance into the Baltic by the Sound defended ?

513. What is the width of the Sound by the Fortress of Cronborg ?

514. Where do the Consuls of the different maritime nations of Europe reside in Denmark ?

515. What toll is paid on passing the Sound ?

516. Which are the chief islands belonging to Denmark, and how situated from each other ?

517. What is the population of Denmark ?

518. Where are the two Universities of Denmark situated ?

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.—Page 139.

519. Between what meridians and parallels of latitude is the Russian Empire situated ?

520. How is the Russian Empire bounded ?
 521. What is the extent of its surface ?
 522. Is this vast extent well known and populous ?
 523. What is the population of European Russia ?
 524. What is its surface, or superficial content ?
 525. What is the population of Asiatic Russia ?
 526. What is the population of Russian Poland ?
 527. What is the population of the whole Russian Empire ?

EUROPEAN RUSSIA.

528. How is European Russia bounded ?
 529. Into how many governments is it divided ?
 530. Which are the chief towns in the following forty-eight governments, or provinces, of European Russia, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Archangel.	Tambov.
Vologda.	Riazan.
Olonetz.	Tula.
Finland.	Kaluga.
Viborg.	Smolensk.
St. Petersburgh.	Orel, or Orlov.
Novgorod.	Kursk.
Pskov.	Voronez.
Esthonia, or Revel.	Perm.
Livonia, or Riga.	Viatka.
Vitepsck.	Simbirsk.
Courland.	Penza.
Wilna.	Saratov.
Moghilev.	Kasan, or Kazane.
Minsk.	Podolia.
Grodno.	Moldavia.
Bialystock.	Tchernigov.
Volhynia.	Kiev.
Moscow.	Poltava, or Pultowa.
Tver.	Oukrain.
Vladimir.	Ekaterinoslav.
Jaroslavi.	Kherson.
Kostroma.	Taurida.
Niznei-Novgorod.	Don Cossacks.

531. Is Russia a hilly or level country ?
 532. Whence do the principal rivers have their source ?
 533. What are those mountains called that extend from Nova Zembla to the sea of Aral.
 534. What is the name of those mountains which extend from Lake Onega to the Gulf of Kandalax, or White Sea ?
 535. Which are the principal lakes of Russia ?
 536. What is there prodigious between Petersburgh and Moscow ?
 537. What are the towns of Russia chiefly built with ?
 538. What are the principal branches of manufacture in Russia ?
 539. What town of Russia resembles Sheffield ?
 540. At what town in Russia are there silk-works ?
 541. What are the exports and imports of Russia ?
 542. Which are its chief sea-ports ?
 543. What is the population of St. Petersburgh ?
 544. Where is Cronstadt, and for what is it noted ?
 545. How many Universities are there in Russia, and where are they situated ?
 546. What is the government of Russia ?
 547. Which are the chief islands of Russia ?
 548. Where does the Volga rise and fall ?
 549. How far is it navigable ?
 550. Where does the Don or Tanäis rise and fall ?
 551. Where does the Dnieper or Borysthenes rise and fall ?
 552. Where does the Bog river rise and fall ?
 553. Where does the Dniester or Tyras rise and fall ?
 554. Where does the Pruth rise and fall ?
 555. Where does the Dwina or Duna rise and fall ?
 556. Where does the Niemen rise and fall ?
 557. Where does the Neva rise and fall ?
 558. Where does the northern Dwina rise and fall ?

THE NETHERLANDS.—*Page 146.*

559. How are the kingdoms of Holland and Belgium bounded ?

560. Between what meridians and parallels of latitude do they lie?

561. Into how many provinces are they divided?

562. Which are the chief towns in the following Dutch provinces? on what rivers do they stand? and how situated from each other?

Holland.

Overyssel.

Zealand.

Gelderland.

Friesland.

Utrecht.

Groningen.

563. What is the population of the Dutch provinces called Holland?

564. Holland viewed from an eminence does not appear grand, but interesting, what gives it the interesting appearance?

565. Which is the most important of all the provinces?

566. What was the City of Amsterdam accounted before the French revolution?

567. What is the population of Amsterdam?

568. How are the following chief towns of the province of Holland situated from each other?

Amsterdam.

Hague.

Haarlem.

Delft.

Alkmaar.

Dort.

Hoorn.

Gouda.

Helder.

Briel.

Rotterdam.

Helvoetsluys.

Leyden.

569. How are the following chief towns of Zealand situated from each other?

Middleburg.

Goes.

Flushing.

570. Which are the chief towns of Friesland?

571. By which rivers is Gelderland watered?

572. How are the following chief towns of Gelderland situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Zutphen.

Bommel.

Nimeguen.

Harderwyk.

Theil.

573. Which are the chief towns of Utrecht ?

574. In what parts of the kingdom of Holland are the Universities situated ?

575. Which are the chief towns in the following Belgic provinces, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

East Flanders.	Liege.
West Flanders.	Limburg.
Hainault.	Luxemburg.
North Brabant.	Namur.
South Brabant.	

576. How are the following chief towns of East Flanders situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Ghent.	Oudenarde.
Dendermonde.	

577. How are the following chief towns of West Flanders situated from each other ?

Ostend.	Ypres.
Bruges.	Courtray.
Furnes.	Menin.

578. What manufactures are there in West Flanders ?

579. What are the mineral productions of Hainault ?

580. What are its manufactures ?

581. Which are its chief towns ?

582. What is the village of Jemappes, on the road from Mons to Valenciennes, remarkable for ?

583. How are the following chief towns of North Brabant situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Breda.	Bois-le-Duc.
Bergen-op-Zoom.	Gravé.
Eyndhoven.	

584. What was South Brabant formerly called ?

585. How are the following chief towns of South Brabant situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Brussels.	Mechlin.
Antwerp.	Nivelles.
Louvain.	Waterloo.

586. When was the battle of Waterloo fought ?
 587. What are the mineral productions of Liege ?
 588. Which are the chief towns of Liege ?
 589. What manufactures are there in this province ?
 590. What are the mineral productions of Namur ?
 591. What manufactures are there ?
 592. Where does the Rhine rise and fall ?
 593. Where does the Maes or Meuse rise and fall ?
 594. Where does the Scheldt rise and fall ?
 595. What Universities are there in Belgium, and in what parts are they situated ?

GERMANY.—*Page 152.*

596. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is Germany situated ?
 597. How is Germany bounded ?
 598. How is Germany governed ?
 599. How was it divided before the French Revolution ?
 600. How are the following principal towns of the circles situated from each other ?
 Upper Saxony.....Berlin and Stettin.
 Lower Saxony.....Hamburg, Brunswick, Magdeburg.
 Westphalia.....Munster and Emden.
 Upper Rhine.....Frankfort.
 Lower Rhine.....Coblenz.
 FranconiaBamberg.
 Suabia.....Stutgard and Ulm.
 Bavaria.....Munich.
 Austria.....Vienna.
 601. How are the affairs of the Confederation of Germany managed ?
 602. What Kingdoms have four votes in the federative Diet ?
 603. What Grand Duchies, &c. have three votes ?
 604. What Duchies, &c. have two votes ?
 605. What Principalities, Grand Duchies, Free Cities, &c., have one vote ?

606. How many votes have the federative Diet altogether?

607. What is the population of Germany?

AUSTRIA.—*Page 155.*

608. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is the Austrian empire situated?

609. How is it bounded?

610. In the following divisions of Austria, which are the chief towns, the rivers they stand on, and how situated from each other?

The Circle of Austria.

Salzburg.

Passau.

Bohemia.

Moravia.

Austrian Silesia.

Galicia.

Hungary.

Transylvania.

Sclavonia.

Croatia.

Venice.

Istria.

Dalmatia.

Cattaro.

Ragusa.

Milan.

Mantua.

Valteline.

Bornio.

Chiavenna.

611. What is the population of the Austrian empire?

612. How is the Circle of Austria bounded?

613. How are the following chief towns situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Vienna.

Lintz.

Passau.

Bruck.

Gratz.

Clagenfurt.

Laybach.

Trieste.

Roveredo.

Inspruck.

Trent.

614. How are the following chief towns of Bohemia situated from each other?

Prague.

Czaslau.

Konigingratz.

615. What are the minerals of Bohemia?

616. How is Moravia bounded?

617. How are the following chief towns of Moravia and Austrian Silesia situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Brunn.	Troppau.
Olmutz.	Teschen.
Iglau.	

618. What are the productions of Moravia ?

619. What are the principal manufactures ?

620. How is Austrian Galicia bounded ?

621. How are the following chief towns of Austrian Galicia situated from each other ?

Lemburg.	Cracow.
Tschernovitz.	

622. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is Hungary situated ?

623. How is Hungary bounded ?

624. How are the following chief towns of Hungary situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Buda.	Miskoltz.
Comorn.	Tokay.
Gran.	Pesth.
Raab.	Ketskemet.
Presburg.	Szegedin.
Schemnitz.	Debretzen.
Erlau.	Temeswar.

625. Which part of Hungary is not bounded by mountains ?

626. What do the tops of the Carpathian mountains consist of ?

627. What mines are there in Hungary ?

628. How is Transylvania bounded ?

629. What is said of the mountains of Transylvania ?

630. What mines do they contain ?

631. Which are the chief towns of Transylvania ?

SCLAVONIA.

632. How is Sclavonia situated ?

633. How are the following chief towns of Sclavonia situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Esseck.

Semlin.

Peterwardein.

634. How is Croatia bounded ?
 635. How are the following chief towns of Croatia situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Carlstadt.

Agram.

Warasdin.

Kreutz.

VENICE.

636. How is Venice bounded ?

637. How are the following chief towns of Venice situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Venice.

Padua.

Rovigo.

Vicenza.

Verona.

Treviso.

Belluno.

Feltre.

Udino.

Brescia.

Crema.

Bergamo.

638. What was Venice before its subversion by the French ?

639. How is the city of Venice built ?

640. Which is the principal bridge ?

ISTRIA.

641. How is the peninsula of Istria formed ?

642. Which are its chief towns ?

643. What sort of land is the peninsula of Istria ?

644. What fisheries are there very productive ?

645. What superior materials are there for building ?

DALMATIA AND THE ILLYRIAN ISLANDS.

646. How is Dalmatia, including Cattaro and Ragusa, situated ?

647. How are the following chief towns of Dalmatia situated from each other ?

Zara.

Spalatro.

Marcarsca.

Stagno.

Ragusa.

Cattaro.

648. Which are the principal of the Illyrian Islands ?

MILAN.

649. How is Milan bounded ?

650. How are the following chief towns of Milan situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Milan.	Cremona.
Como.	Pavia.
Lodi.	

651. What is said of the soil of Milan ?

652. What particular kind of cheese is made in the neighbourhood of Lodi ?

653. How is Mantua situated ?

654. Where was Virgil born ?

655. How are the provinces of Valteline, Bormio, and Chiavenna, bounded ?

656. Which are their chief towns ?

THE KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

657. How is the Kingdom of Saxony situated ?

658. What is its population ?

659. How are the following chief towns of Saxony situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Dresden.	Plauen.
Meissen.	Zittau.
Leipsic.	Bautzen.
Freyberg.	Gubben.
Chemnitz.	

660. Is the soil of the Kingdom of Saxony fertile, or otherwise ?

661. For what is Meissen famous ?

662. For what is Leipsic famous ?

663. What is the name of those mountains which separate Saxony from Bohemia ?

664. What metals do they contain ?

THE KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

665. How is the Kingdom of Bavaria bounded ?

666. How are the following chief towns of Bavaria

situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Wurzburg.	Ratisbon.
Bamberg.	Straubing.
Bayreuth.	Munich.
Nuremberg.	Kempten.
Anspach.	Augsburgh.
Eichstadt.	Passau.
Ingolstadt.	Landshut.
Amberg.	

667. What is the population of the Kingdom of Bavaria ?

668. What are its minerals ?

THE KINGDOM OF HANOVER.

669. How is the Kingdom of Hanover bounded ?

670. What is the population of Hanover ?

671. How are the following chief towns of Hanover situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Hanover.	Hameln.
Emden.	Stade.
Luneburg.	Harburg.
Gottingen.	Bremen.
Celle.	Oldenburg.
Goslar.	

672. What are the minerals of Hanover ?

673. For what is Gottingen celebrated ?

THE KINGDOM OF WIRTEMBURG.

674. Of what circle is Wirtemburg a part ?

675. How is the Kingdom of Wirtemburg bounded ?

676. What is the population of the Kingdom of Wirtemburg ?

677. How are the following chief towns of Wirtemburg situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Stutgard.	Hall.
Ulm.	Kircheim.
Tubingen.	

678. What are the productions of Wirtemburg ?
 679. What are its minerals and manufactures ?
 680. Where is its university situated ?

THE GRAND DUCHY OF BADEN.

681. How is the Grand Duchy of Baden bounded ?
 682. What is the population of the Grand Duchy of Baden ?

Carlsruhe.	Heidelberg.
Baden.	Freyburg.
Manheim.	Constance.

683. For what is Freyburg noted ?

HESSE-CASSEL.

684. How is Hesse-Cassel bounded ?
 685. How are the following chief towns of Hesse Cassel situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Cassel.	Marburg.
Hanau.	Fulda.

686. What are the minerals of Hesse-Cassel ?
 687. For what is Marburg noted ?

HESSE-DARMSTADT.

688. How is Hesse-Darmstadt situated ?
 689. Which are its chief towns ?

THE DUCHY OF BRUNSWICK.

690. What is the Duchy of Brunswick composed of ?
 691. Which is its chief town ?

THE FREE CITIES.

692. How is Lubec situated for trade ?
 693. For what is Frankfort on the Mayne noted ?
 694. How is Bremen situated ?
 695. How is Hamburg situated ?
 696. How is it situated for trade ?
 697. What communication has it with Lubec ?

PRUSSIA.

698. How is the Kingdom of Prussia bounded ?
 699. What is its population ?
 700. How is the Kingdom of Prussia divided ?

701. How are the following chief towns of Prussia situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Gumbinnen.	Liegnitz.
Tilsit.	Gloglau.
Memel.	Oppeln.
Konigsberg.	Neisse.
Heilsberg.	Berlin.
Dantzic.	Potsdam.
Marienwerder.	Frankfort.
Thorn.	Merseburg.
Culm.	Halle.
Cammin.	Wittenberg.
Stettin.	Magdeburg.
Wollin.	Aix-la-Chapelle.
Usedom.	Coblentz.
Anclam.	Treves.
Coslin.	Dusseldorf.
Stralsund.	Cleves.
Posen.	Cologne.
Bromberg.	Munster.
Gnesna.	Minden.
Breslau.	Paderborn.
Schweidnitz.	Arensberg.
Glatz.	

702. For what is Konigsberg noted?

703. For what is Frankfort on the Oder noted?

704. What part of Prussia did the original kingdom of Prussia, or Prussia proper comprehend?

705. Where was Frederick III., the first King of Prussia, crowned?

706. For what is Jena celebrated, and how is it situated?

707. What trade has Memel?

708. What are its exports and imports?

709. Which is the most opulent and commercial of all the Prussian ports?

710. What mines does Silesia contain?

711. How is Brandenburg, the basis of the Prussian monarchy, bounded?

712. What states do these boundaries include ?
 713. What are the manufactures of Berlin ?
 714. Where does the Elbe rise and fall ?
 715. Where does the Oder rise and fall ?
 716. Where does the Vistula rise and fall ?
 717. Where does the Memel or Nieman rise and fall ?
 718. Where does the Rhine rise and fall ?
 719. Where does the Danube rise and fall ?
 720. Where does the Po rise and fall ?
 721. Where does the Adine rise and fall ?

POLAND.

722. Between what parallels and meridians is Poland situated ?
 723. What is the population of Poland ?
 724. How is Poland bounded ?
 725. How came Poland to be dismembered ?

THE KINGDOM OF POLAND.

726. How is the Kingdom of Poland bounded ?
 727. How are the following chief towns of the Kingdom of Poland situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Warsaw.	Kalisz.
Praga.	Lublin.
Plock.	Cracow.

728. Which was formerly the capital of Poland ?

SWITZERLAND.—*Page 180.*

729. Between what parallels and meridians does Switzerland lie ?

730. How is Switzerland bounded ?
 731. How was Switzerland formerly divided ?
 732. How is it at present divided ?

733. How are the following chief towns of Switzerland situated from each other, and on what rivers, lakes, &c. do they stand ?

Schweitz.	Lucerne.
Altorf.	Glaris.
Berne.	Zug.
Zurich.	Appenzelle.

Schaffhausen.	Lugano.
Friburg.	Locarno.
Soleure.	St. Gall.
Basle.	Neufchâtel.
Coire.	Sion.
Lausanne.	Geneva.
Bellinzona.	

734. What were the first thirteen cantons called ?

735. Which is the most mountainous country in Europe ?

736. What mountains are those on the south and south-east of Switzerland ?

737. Which are the highest of these mountains ?

738. What occupy the hollows that separate the summits of these mountains ?

739. What are avalanches ?

740. What facilitates the intercourse of Switzerland with Germany and the Netherlands ?

741. How many universities are there in Switzerland, and where are they situated ?

742. Where does the Rhone rise and fall ?

743. Where does the Inn rise and fall ?

744. Where does the Ticino rise and fall ?

745. Where does the Aar rise and fall ?

746. Where does the Reuss rise and fall ?

747. Which are the chief lakes of Switzerland ?

FRANCE.—*Page* 183.

748. Between what parallels and meridians is France situated ?

749. How is France bounded ?

750. Into how many departments is France divided ?

751. What is its population ?

752. How are the following chief towns in the department of the North situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Lisle.	Valenciennes.
Dunkirk.	Landrecy.
Douay.	

753. How are the following chief towns of the departments Pas de Calais, Somme, Seine, Seine and Oise, Seine and Marne, Oise, and Aisne situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Arras.	Melun.
Boulogne.	Fontainebleau.
Calais.	Beauvais.
St. Omer.	Compiegne.
Amiens.	Senlis.
Abbeville.	Laon.
Peronne.	Soissons.
Paris.	St. Quentin.
Versailles.	

754. Which are the most remarkable buildings in Paris ?

755. What is said of the palace and gardens at Versailles ?

756. How are the following chief towns of the departments Lower Seine, Calvados, the Channel, Orne, and Eure, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Rouen.	Avranches.
Havre-de-Grace.	Valognes.
Dieppe.	Alençon.
Caen.	Argentan.
Falaise.	Evreux.
Coutances.	

757. What beverage does Normandy produce abundantly ?

758. How are the following chief towns of the departments, Ille and Villaine, Lower Loire, North Coast, Morbihan, and Finisterre, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Rennes.	Vannes.
St. Malo.	L'Orient.
Nantes.	Quimper.
Paimboeuf.	Brest.
St. Brieux.	Morlaix.
Treguier.	

759. What sort of harbour is that at Brest ?

760. Which is the principal town in the department Mayenne ?

761. Which is the principal town in the department Sarte ?

762. How are the following chief towns in the departments, Loiret, Eure and Loire, Loire and Cher, Ardennes, Marne, Upper Marne, Aube, Meuse, Moselle, Meurthe, and Vosges, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Orleans.

Montargis.

Chartres.

Dreux.

Blois.

Vendôme.

Mezières.

Vouziers.

Sedan.

Châlons.

Rheims.

Chaumont.

Langres.

Troyes.

Nogent.

Bar le Duc.

Verdun.

Montmedy.

Metz.

Thionville.

Nancy.

Lunéville.

Toul.

Epinal.

763. How are the following chief towns in the departments, Lower Rhine, Upper Rhine, Upper Saone, Doubs, Jura, Côte d'Or, Yonne, Saone and Loire, and Ain, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Strasburg.

Weissenbourg.

Landau.

Colmar.

Vesoul.

Gray.

Besançon.

St. Hypolite.

Lons-le-Saulnier.

Dijon.

Châtillon.

Auxerre.

Sens.

Tonnère.

Maçon.

Autun.

Bourg-en-Bresse.

Trévoux.

764. Where does the best Burgundy come from ?

765. How are the following chief towns of the departments Nièvre, Allier, Cher, Indre and Loire, and Mayenne and Loire, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Nevers.	Châteauroux.
Clamecy.	Issoudun.
Cosne.	Tours.
Moulins.	Chinon.
Montluçon.	Loches.
Bourges.	Angers.
Sancerre.	Saumur.
St. Amand.	

766. What are the exports of Anjou ?

767. How are the following chief towns of the departments Vienne, Two Sèvres, Vendée, and Creuse, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Poitiers.	Sables d'Olonne.
Châtelherault.	Gueret.
Niort.	Aubusson.
Fontenay le Comté.	

768. What is Aubusson in Marche noted for ?

769. Which are the chief towns of the department Rhone ?

770. Which are the chief towns of the department Loire ?

771. For what is Lyons noted ?

772. For what is St. Etienne noted ?

773. How are the following chief towns in the departments Isère, Drome, Upper Alps, Lower Alps, Var, and Mouths of the Rhone, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Grenoble.	Embrun.
Vienne.	Digne.
Valence.	Toulon.
Montelimart.	Frejus.
Gap.	Marseilles.
Briançon.	Aix.

774. What are the productions of Provence from Toulon to Frejus, along the sea coast ?

775. How are the following chief towns in the departments Vaucluse, Ardeche, Upper Loire, Lozère, Gard, Hérault, Tarn, Aude, Upper Garonne, and Ariège, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Avignon.	Montpellier.
Orange.	Beziers.
Carpentras.	Cette.
Privas.	Albi.
Tournon.	Castres.
Le Puy.	Carcassonne.
Brioude.	Narbonne.
Mende.	Toulouse.
Nismes.	Foix.
Alais.	

776. What are the productions of Languedoc?

777. Of what use are the mountains?

778. How are the following chief towns in the departments Eastern Pyrenees, Upper Pyrenees, Gers, Landes, Lower Pyrenees, Gironde, Lot and Garonne, Tarn and Garonne, Aveyron, Lot, Dordogne, Puy de Dome, Cantal, Corrèze, Upper Vienne, Lower Charente, Charente, situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Perpignan.	Figeac.
Tarbes.	Perigueux.
Auch.	Bergerac.
Condom.	Clermont.
Mont de Marsan.	Thiers.
Dax.	Aurillac.
Pau.	St. Flour.
Bayonne.	Tulle.
Bourdeaux.	Brives.
Libourne.	Limoges.
Agen.	Bellac.
Montauban.	Rochelle.
Rhôdez.	Rochefort.
Milhau.	Saintes.
Cahors.	Angoulême.

779. How many universities are there in France?

780. These universities are situated in the following towns; in what departments are these towns situated, on what rivers, and how situated from each other?

Aix.	Lyons.
Amiens.	Metz.
Angers.	Montpellier.
Besançon.	Nancy.
Bourdeaux.	Nismes.
Bourges.	Orleans.
Caen.	Paris.
Cahors.	Pau.
Clermont.	Poitiers.
Dijon.	Rennes.
Douay.	Rouen.
Grenoble.	Strasbourg.
Limoges.	Toulouse.

781. Which is the principal university?

782. What are the others usually called?

783. To whom does Corsica belong?

784. Which are the other islands belonging to the kingdom of France?

785. Which are the chief mountains of France?

786. Which is the highest of the Pyrenees mountains?

787. In what departments are the following sea-ports of France?

Dunkirk.	Bourdeaux.
Brest.	Frejus.
Perpignan.	Dieppe.
Calais.	Montpellier.
Quimper.	St. Malo.
Narbonne.	Rochfort.
Morlaix.	Toulon.
Bayonne.	Havre-de-Grace.
Antibes.	Nantes.
Boulogne.	Marseilles.
L'Orient.	Cherbourg.
Cette.	Rochelle.
St. Brieux.	Paimbœuf.

SPAIN.—*Page 199.*

788. Between what parallels and meridians does Spain lie?

789. What are the length and breadth of Spain?

790. How is that kingdom bounded?

791. How is it divided?

792. What is the population of Spain?

793. How are the following provinces of Spain situated from each other?

Galicia.	Murcia.
Asturias.	Granada.
Biscay.	Leon.
Navarre.	Estremadura.
Arragon.	Andalusia.
Catalonia.	Old Castile.
Valencia.	New Castile.

794. How is Galicia bounded?

795. How are the following chief towns of Galicia situated from each other?

Corunna.	Vigo.
Ferrol.	Orense.

796. What form the north and south boundaries of Asturias?

797. Which are the chief towns of Asturias?

798. How are the following chief towns of Biscay situated from each other?

Bilboa.	Fontarabia.
St. Sebastian.	Vittoria.

799. What trade has Bilboa?

800. What is Vittoria noted for?

801. How is Spanish Navarre separated from French Navarre?

802. What are the productions of Navarre?

803. Which are its chief towns?

804. How is Arragon separated from France?

805. How are the following chief towns of Arragon situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Saragossa.

Teruel.

Balbastro.

806. How is Catalonia situated ?

807. What do the mountains of Catalonia contain ?

808. What valuable tree is abundant in this part of Spain ?

809. What is there particular at Cardona ?

810. What are the manufactures of Catalonia ?

811. How are the following chief towns situated from each other ?

Barcelona.

Rosas.

Tortosa.

Gerona.

Tarragona.

812. How is Valencia situated ?

813. Which are the chief towns of Valencia ?

814. How is Murcia bounded on the west and south ?

815. Which are the chief towns of Murcia ?

816. How is Granada situated ?

817. What mountains are there in the province of Granada ?

818. What does the country along the coast produce ?

819. How are the following chief towns of Granada situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Granada.

Malaga.

Ronda.

Almeria.

820. How is Leon bounded on the north and west ?

821. What is the great source of employment in this province ?

822. How are the following chief towns of Leon situated from each other ?

Salamanca.

Leon.

Astorga.

Zamora.

Valladolid.

Ciudad Rodrigo.

823. How is the province of Estremadura bounded ?

824. What are the mountainous parts covered with ?
 825. How are the inhabitants chiefly employed ?
 826. Where do the numerous flocks of sheep come from that are sent here in the winter ?

827. How are the following chief towns of Estremadura situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Badajos.

Placentia.

Merida.

Truxillo.

Alcantara.

828. How is the province of Andalusia bounded ?
 829. What does it produce ?
 830. How are the following chief towns of Andalusia situated from each other ?

Seville.

Ecija.

Cadiz.

Xeres.

Cordova.

Gibraltar.

Jaen.

831. Which is the principal commercial town of Spain ?
 832. For what is Xeres noted ?
 833. For what is Trafalgar noted ?
 834. How is the province of Old Castile bounded ?
 835. Which are its chief towns ?
 836. What is there remarkable at Escorial, a village about twenty miles north-west of Madrid ?

837. What are the productions of Old Castile ?

838. How is New Castile situated with respect to Old Castile ?

839. How are the following chief towns of New Castile situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Madrid.

Guadalaxara.

Toledo.

Alcala.

Cuenca.

840. How many universities did Spain formerly contain ?

841. How many are there at present ?

842. How are these conducted ?

843. How are the following principal universities situated from each other?

Salamanca.	Saragossa.
Seville.	Alcala.
Valencia.	

844. Where does the Tagus or Tajo rise and fall?

845. Where does the Ebro rise and fall?

846. Where does the Guadiana rise and fall?

847. Where does the Guadalquivir rise and fall?

848. Where does the Douro rise and fall?

849. Where does the Minho rise and fall?

850. Where does the Guadalavair rise and fall?

851. Which capital of Europe stands the highest?

852. What mountains divide France from Spain?

853. What is the name of those mountains connected with the Pyrenees, and running along the south of Biscay and Asturias to the Atlantic?

854. What is that chain of mountains called that divides the two Castiles?

855. What mountain is that near Barcelona?

856. What is the name of that chain of mountains south of the Tagus?

857. Which are the chief islands that form part of the kingdom of Spain?

858. How are the following chief capes of Spain situated from each other?

Machichaco.	Trafalgar.
Ajo.	Sacratiff.
Penas.	Gata.
Ortegal.	Palos.
Finisterre.	Nao.
Corrubedo.	Creus.

PORUGAL.—Page 209.

859. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude does Portugal lie?

860. What is its length?

861. How is Portugal bounded?

862. Into how many provinces is it divided?

863. What is its population ?

864. How is the province of Entre Douro-y-Minho bounded ?

865. Which is the richest part of the province, and what its produce ?

866. What do the valleys produce ?

867. How are the following chief towns of Entre Douro-y-Minho situated from each other ?

Braga.	Viana.
Oporto.	

868. How is Tras-os-Montes separated from Entre Douro-y-Minho ?

869. What is the principal article of commerce of Tras-os-Montes ?

870. How is Miranda situated from Braganza ?

871. How is Beira situated ?

872. What do the valleys of this province produce ?

873. How are the following chief towns of Beira situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Coimbra.	Lamego.
Aveiro.	Guarda.
Viseu.	

874. How is the province of Estremadura situated ?

875. What are the principal productions of Estremadura ?

876. What appearance has the country between Lisbon and Abrantes ?

877. Which are the chief towns of Estremadura ?

878. How is Alentejo bounded ?

879. How are the following chief towns of Alentejo situated from each other ?

Evora.	Beja.
Elvas.	Portalegre.
Estremoz.	

880. How is Algarva situated ?

881. What does it produce ?

882. Which are the chief towns of Algarva ?

883. Where does the Mondego rise and fall ?

884. What universities are situated in Portugal ?

ITALY.—*Page 212.*

885. How is Italy bounded?

886. What is its population, including the islands of Sicily and Sardinia?

887. How are the following Italian States, included in Austrian Italy, situated from each other?

Venice.	Chiavenna.
Milan.	Istria.
Mantua.	Dalmatia.
Valtelline.	Illyrian Islands.
Bormio.	

888. How is Piedmont bounded?

889. How are the hills generally covered?

890. What valuable article is produced here in great quantities?

891. How are the following chief towns of Piedmont situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Turin.	Vercelli.
Casale.	Aosta.
Alessandria.	Nice.
Marengo.	

892. What stupendous barrier separates Piedmont from Savoy?

893. What mountain does the road from Turin to Chambery cross?

894. Which are the chief towns of Savoy?

895. How is Genoa, formerly a celebrated republic, situated from Piedmont and Parma?

896. What does it produce?

897. How are the following chief towns of Genoa situated from each other?

Genoa.	Oneglia.
Spezia.	Vintimiglia.
Savona.	

898. How is the island of Sardinia separated from Corsica?

899. For what is the little island of Asinara noted?

900. What fishery is that on the coast of Sardinia Island ?
 901. What particular article is shipped at Cagliari ?
 902. Which are the chief towns of the Island of Sardinia ?
 903. What is the population of the whole of the Sardinian dominions ?
 904. Of what do the states of Parma consist ?
 905. To whom are they subject ?
 906. How is Parma bounded ?
 907. Which are its chief towns ?
 908. Of what do the states of Modena consist ?
 909. How is Modena bounded ?
 910. How are the following chief towns of Modena situated from each other ?

Modena.

Reggio.

Mirandola.

Carpis.

Massa.

911. What do the states of Modena produce ?
 912. How is the duchy of Lucca situated ?
 913. How is it cultivated ?
 914. Where is the republic of St. Marino situated ?
 915. What is the extent of its territory ?
 916. How is Tuscany bounded ?
 917. What mountains run through the whole length of Italy ?
 918. What sort of country is Tuscany ?
 919. How are the following chief towns of Tuscany situated from each other ?

Florence.

Leghorn.

Sienna.

Pisa.

Arezzo.

920. What mines does the Island of Elba contain ?
 921. How is the state of the church bounded ?
 922. What is its population ?
 923. How are the following chief towns of the Pope's dominions situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Rome.
Bologna.
Ferrara.

Ancona.
Civita Vecchia.

924. How is Naples surrounded ?
925. What is its population ?
926. Where in Naples does a lateral branch terminate to the east ?

927. How are the following chief towns of Naples situated from each other, and on what rivers, gulfs, &c. do they stand ?

Naples.
Gaeta.
Bonevento.
Salerno.

Reggio.
Tarento.
Bari.
Manfredonia.

928. How is the island of Sicily separated from Naples ?
929. On what part of the island are iron and copper found ?

930. In what part is there a coal mine ?
931. How are the following chief towns in the island of Sicily situated from each other ?

Palermo.
Termini.
Trapani.
Marsala.
Girgenti.
Messina.

Catania.
Randazzo.
Modica.
Noto.
Syracuse.

932. How are the Lipari islands situated ?
933. What do these islands produce ?
934. Which is the principal of them ?
935. What particular hill is on this island ?
936. How is the island of Stromboli situated ?
937. For what is it remarkable ?
938. What is it called in consequence ?
939. The following are the seats of the principal universities of Italy ; on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

Rome.
Bologna.
Mantua.

Milan.
Parma.
Padua.

Pavia.
Florence.
Pisa.

Naples.
Palermo.

940. To whom do the islands of Malta and Gozzo belong?

GREECE AND TURKEY IN EUROPE.—*Page 221.*

941. How is Turkey in Europe bounded?
942. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is it situated?

943. What is its population?
944. What are the modern divisions or provinces of Turkey in Europe?

945. How is Moldavia bounded?
946. Which are the chief towns of Moldavia?
947. How is Walachia bounded?
948. What does it produce?
949. Which are the chief towns of Walachia.
950. How is Bulgaria bounded?
951. How are its following chief towns situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Sophia.
Widdin.
Nicopoli.

Silistria.
Varna.

952. How is Servia bounded?
953. Which are its chief towns?
954. How is Bosnia bounded?
955. What sort of cattle and sheep are bred in this province?

956. What mines are there?
957. How is Banjaluka situated from Bosna-Serajo?
958. How is Albania (including part of Herzegovina) bounded?

959. What was Albania anciently called?
960. How are the following chief towns of Albania situated from each other, and on what gulfs, &c., do they stand?

Joannina.
Scutari.
Durazzo.

Brutrinto.
Prevesa.

961. For what is Durazzo noted ?
 962. What particular spot does Prevesa occupy ?
 963. What naval engagement took place near the spot ?
 964. How is Rumelia bounded ?
 965. What is included in that Government or Province ?
 966. How are the following chief towns of Rumelia situated from each other ?

Constantinople.	Philippopolis.
Adrianople.	Trajanopoli.

967. How is the entrance into the sea of Marmora from the Archipelago defended ?
 968. What were their ancient names ?
 969. How is Macedonia bounded ?
 970. What are the productions of the southern districts of this province, near the coast ?
 971. Which are the chief towns of Macedonia ?
 972. What is the ancient name of Salonica ?
 973. How was the city of Philippi situated ?
 974. For what is Philippi noted ?
 975. What particular person was a Tribune of the vanquished army ?
 976. How is Thessaly bounded ?
 977. What sort of province is Thessaly ?
 978. What does it produce ?
 979. Which are its chief towns ?
 980. For what is Larissa noted ?
 981. How are the plains of Pharsalia situated ?
 982. What remarkable mountains are in Thessaly ?
 983. Where is the celebrated pass of Thermopyle situated ?
 984. How is Livadia bounded ?
 985. What does it comprise ?
 986. How is it divided from Thessaly ?
 987. What does it produce ?
 988. What ancient small states did Livadia comprehend ?
 989. What did the Romans call the whole of Grecia Propria, and the Morea.
 990. What is the ancient name of the Morea ?

991. How are the following chief towns of Livadia situated from each other ?

Livadia.	Athens.
Thebes.	Lepanto.
Talanta.	

992. How is Livadia joined to the Morea ?

993. What are the productions of the Morea ?

994. How are its following chief towns situated from each other, and on what gulfs, &c. do they stand ?

Tripolizza.	Napoli di Romania.
Argos.	Napoli di Malvasia.
Coron.	Corinth.
Modon.	Misitra.
Patras.	

995. For what is Corinth noted ?

996. Where are the ruins of ancient Lacedemon or Sparta situated ?

997. For what is Malvasia noted ?

998. How are the following Turkish and Greek Islands in and near the Archipelago, situated from each other ?

Candia.	Amorgo.
Negropont.	Stampalia.
Delos.	Anaphi.
Andros.	Lemnos.
Santerin.	Tenedos.
Zea.	Skiathi.
Thermia.	Scopelos.
Syra.	Skyro.
Myconi.	Mytilene.
Serpho.	Scio.
Siphno.	Samos.
Paros.	Patmos.
Naxos.	Cos or Stanco.
Milo.	Rhodes.
Policandro.	Scarpanto.
Nio.	

999. What is the ancient name of Candia ?

1000. What is the ancient name of Negropont ?

1001. Which are the seven principal islands of the Ionian Republic ?

1002. Under whose protection are these Islands ?

1003. In whom is the legislative power vested ?

1004. In which direction does the Danube run through Turkey ?

1005. What is the ancient name of the Marizza, and where does it rise and fall ?

1006. Where does the Vardar rise and fall ?

1007. Where does the Pruth rise and fall ?

1008. Where does the Sereth rise and fall ?

1009. Where do the Drinoes rise and fall ?

1010. Which two provinces does Mount Hæmus separate ?

1011. Which two provinces does Mount Rhodope separate ?

1012. How is Mount Athos or Santo situated ?

1013. In what part of Greece is Mount Parnassus, now called Mount Lyacoura, situated ?

1014. Where is the Adriatic Sea, or gulf of Venice, situated ?

1015. Where is the Archipelago ?

1016. Where is the Propontis, or Sea of Marmora ?

1017. Where is the Black Sea ?

1018. How did the gulfs and bays of Greece contribute to its civilization ?

1019. How are the following principal gulfs and bays of Greece, and the south of Turkey, situated from each other ?

Saros.	Argos or Napoli.
Contessa or Orphano.	Modon.
Monte Santo.	Lepanto.
Cassandra.	Arta.
Salonica.	Avlona, or Valona.
Volo.	Drino.
Egina.	

1020. Where is the Hellespont, or strait of Gallipoli ?

1021. What is its width, and for what is it noted ?

1022. Where is the strait of Constantinople, or the Bosphorus ?

ASIA.—*Page 230.*

1023. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude does Asia lie ?

1024. How many miles is it from the Dardanelles to the eastern shore of Tartary, north of the gulf of Corea ?

1025. How many miles is it from the southern extremity of Malaya, to the northern extremity of Samoyeda ?

1026. How is Asia bounded ?

1027. Are the islands included in this boundary ?

ASIATIC TURKEY.

1028. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of Asiatic Turkey, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

Natolia, or Asia Minor.	Irack Arabi.
Caramania.	Kurdistan, or Koordistan.
Aladulia.	Turcomania, or Armenia.
Amasia.	Georgia.
Sivas.	Circassia.
Syria.	
Diarbeikir, or Algezira.	

PERSIA.

1029. What is the capital of Persia ?

AFGHANISTAN.

1030. Which are the chief towns of Afghanistan ?

ARABIA.

1031. Which are the chief towns of the following divisions of Arabia, and how are they situated from each other ?

Arabia Petræa.	Arabia Felix.
Arabia Deserta.	

1032. Which are the chief towns of Independent Tartary ?

TIBERIA OR RUSSIAN TARTARY.

1033. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of Siberia, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

Caucasus.	Kolyvane.
Oufa.	Irkoutsk.
Tobolsk.	

CHINESE TARTARY.

1034. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of Chinese Tartary, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

Little Bukharia.	Nepaul.
The Corea.	Bootan.
Thibet.	

CHINA PROPER.

1035. What is the capital of China Proper ?

JAPAN EMPIRE.

1036. What is the capital of Japan ?

HINDOOSTAN.

1037. Which are the chief towns of Hindoostan ?

EASTERN PENINSULA OF INDIA.

1038. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of the Eastern Peninsula of India, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

Birman Empire.	Laos.
Siam.	Cochin China.
Malaya.	Cambodia.
Tonquin.	Tsiompa.

PRINCIPAL ISLANDS.

1039. How are the following principal Asiatic islands situated from each other ?

The Kurile.	Celebes, or Macassar.
Soghalien, or Tchoka.	Sunda Islands.
Jesso.	Penang.
Niphon.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
Loochoo.	Ceylon.
Formosa.	Laccadive and Maldives Islands.
Hainan.	Goa.
Macao.	Bombay.
Philippine.	Salsette.
Moluccas, or Spice Islands.	

PRINCIPAL CAPES AND PENINSULAS.

1040. How are the following principal Asiatic capes and peninsulas situated from each other?

Comorin.	Eastern Peninsula of India.
Ras-al-gat.	Western Peninsula of India.
Negrais.	
Kamtschatka.	
The Peninsula of Corea.	Arabia.
Malaya.	

PRINCIPAL MOUNTAINS.

1041. How are the following principal mountains of Asia situated from each other?

Himala, or Himalaya.	Horeb.
Altaian.	Sinai.
Ghauts.	Carmel.
Peak of Jesso.	Caucasus.
Lebanon, or Libanus.	Taurus.
Ararat.	Ural.

1042. Which rivers have their sources in the Himala mountains?

OCEANS, SEAS, GULFS, &c.

1043. How are the following principal oceans, seas, gulfs, &c. of Asia situated from each other?

North Pacific Ocean.	Red Sea, or Arabian Gulf.
Indian Ocean.	Gulf of Manara..
Sea of Anadyr.	Gulf of Cambay.
Sea of Kamtschatka.	Gulf of Cutch.
Sea of Okhotzk.	Levant.
Sea of Japan.	Archipelago.
Yellow Sea.	Sea of Marmora.
Chinese Sea.	Black Sea.
Gulf of Tonquin.	Caspian Sea.
Gulf of Siam.	Sea of Aral.
Sea, or Bay of Bengal.	Arctic Ocean.
Arabian Sea.	
Persian Gulf.	

PRINCIPAL STRAITS.

1044. How are the following principal straits of Asia situated from each other?

Malacca Straits.	Corea.
Singapore.	Matsmai.
Sunda.	Perouse.
Bally.	Palk's Passage, or Strait.
Alass.	Babelmandel.
Macassar.	Beering's.
Banka.	

PRINCIPAL LAKES.

1045. How are the following principal lakes of Asia situated from each other ?

Caspian Lake, or Sea.	Lake Asphaltites, or Dead Sea.
Lake, or Sea of Aral.	Lake Van.
Lake Baikal.	Lake Urumea, or Urmia.
Lake Tehaney, or Soumy.	Lake Jamdro, or Palté.

ASIATIC TURKEY.—*Page 237.*

1046. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is Asiatic Turkey situated ?

1047. What is its length from east to west ?
1048. What is its breadth from north to south ?
1049. How is Asiatic Turkey bounded ?
1050. What does Asia Minor include ?
1051. How is it bounded ?
1052. Which is the great mart of the Levant trade, and the capital of Anatolia ?
1053. What are the exports of Smyrna ?
1054. For what is Ephesus celebrated ?
1055. Of what does the trade of Angora consist ?
1056. What is the ancient name of Konieh ?
1057. How is Syria bounded ?
1058. What manufactures has Aleppo ?
1059. What caravans frequently arrive there ?
1060. For what was Damascus formerly famous ?
1061. What manufactures has it at present ?
1062. For what is Acre, or St. Jean d'Acre, famous ?
1063. What is the capital of Palestine ?
1064. What parts do the heights of Jerusalem command ?
1065. Of what do its manufactures consist ?

1066. How is Diarbekir, or Algezira situated ?
 1067. From what do the rivers Euphrates and Tigris separate Algezira ?
 1068. What manufactures are carried on at Diarbekir ?
 1069. What village stands on the opposite bank of the Tigris to Mosul, and what ancient city formerly stood there ?
 1070. How is Irack Arabi bounded ?
 1071. What manufactures has Bagdad ?
 1072. What parts does Bagdad supply with Indian commodities ?
 1073. How is Bassora situated ?
 1074. What makes the commerce of Bassora so extensive ?
 1075. What ancient city stood where Hillah now stands ?
 1076. How is Kurdistan bounded ?
 1077. How is Armenia, or Tuscany, bounded ?
 1078. How is Erzerum, or Arzroum situated, and for what is it used ?
 1079. How is Trebizond situated, and what are its exports and imports ?
 1080. How is Georgia situated, and which are its chief towns ?
 1081. How is Circassia situated ?

RIVERS.—*Page 241.*

1082. Where does the Euphrates rise and fall ?
 1083. Where does the Tigris rise and fall ?
 1084. Where does the river Jordan rise and fall ?

MOUNTAINS.

1085. How far south does the Taurus mountain extend ?
 1086. How are the Caucasus mountains situated ?
 1087. Where is mount Ararat ?
 1088. Where is mount Libanus, or Lebanon ?

PERSIA.

1089. How is Persia bounded ?
 1090. Into how many monarchies is it divided ?
 1091. How is western Persia bounded ?

1092. How are the following chief towns of western Persia situated from each other?

Ganja.	Tehrân.
Reshd.	Shiraz.
Balfrush.	Minab.
Ispahan.	Kerman.
Kashan.	

1093. What are the productions of western Persia?

1094. What are the articles for exportation?

1095. What was formerly the population of Ispahan?

1096. For what is Kashan celebrated?

1097. Where are the ruins of Persepolis, the ancient capital of Persia?

AFGHANISTAN, OR EASTERN PERSIA.

1098. What regions do the Afghans inhabit?

1099. How are the following chief towns of Afghanistan situated from each other?

Herat.	Cabul.
Kej.	Cashmere.
Kandahar.	

1100. What is the capital of Afghanistan?

1101. What is the modern name for the Bactria of the Greeks?

1102. What constitutes the western frontier of Afghanistan?

1103. What is Herat noted for?

1104. Which is the largest city in the Afghan dominions?

1105. What is the principal article of commerce of this city?

1106. What island used to be the emporium of the trade between India and Persia?

1107. Which is the largest and most fertile island in the Persian gulf?

ARABIA.—*Page 246.*

1108. How is Arabia bounded?

1109. Into how many parts is Arabia divided?

1110. Which are the chief towns in Arabia Felix?

1111. For what is Mocha noted ?
1112. For what are Mecca and Medina noted ?
1113. How is Jidda situated from Mecca ?
1114. How are the towns in Arabia generally governed ?

INDEPENDENT TARTARY.

1115. How is independent Tartary bounded ?
1116. How is great part of Tartary occupied ?
1117. How is Great Bukharia situated ?
1118. Which are its chief towns ?
1119. What is said of the valley of Sogd ?
1120. Into how many orders are the Kirghises divided ?
1121. What part of Asia do they inhabit, and what is their manner of living ?
1122. Where is Turkestan ?
1123. Where is Karasm or Khowaresm ?

MOUNTAINS AND RIVERS.

1124. Which are the principal mountains of Independent Tartary on the east and south east ?
1125. Where does the Amoo, Gihon, or Oxus, rise and fall ?
1126. Where does the Sihoon rise and fall ?

SIBERIA, OR RUSSIAN TARTARY.—Page 250.

1127. How is Siberia bounded ?
1128. Into how many governments is Asiatic Russia divided ?
1129. How is the government of Caucasus bounded ?
1130. Which is the chief town in that government ?
1131. In what government is that of Astracan included ?
1132. How is the government of Oufa situated ?
1133. Which are the chief towns of Oufa ?
1134. How is the government of Tobolsk situated ?
1135. What does it comprehend ?
1136. How is the town of Tomsk situated from that of Tobolsk ?
1137. Where does the government of Kolyvane lie ?
1138. For what is this province or government noted ?
1139. Which is its chief town ?

1140. What does the government of Irkoutsk comprehend?

1141. How are the following chief towns of Irkoutsk situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand?

Irkoutsk.	Okotsk.
Yakoutsk.	Kamtschatka.
Arganskoi.	

1142. Where do the following chief rivers of Asiatic Russia fall?

The Volga.	Lena.
Oby.	Irtish.
Enissey.	

EASTERN OR CHINESE TARTARY.

1143. How is Chinese Tartary bounded?

1144. What is the length of the Altaian chain of mountains?

1145. How is eastern or Chinese Tartary divided?

1146. How do the inhabitants live?

1147. How is little Bukharia bounded?

1148. How is Yarkand situated from Cashgar?

1149. How is Mongolia situated?

1150. What is its extent?

1151. What part of Chinese Tartary do the yellow or Sharra Mongols occupy?

1152. What part do the Kalkas, or Black Mongols, occupy?

1153. How is Mantchooria, or the country of the Mantchoos situated?

1154. What does the province of Mantchoo produce?

1155. How is the peninsula of Corea situated?

1156. What are its minerals?

1157. Which is the chief town of Corea?

THIBET, OR TIBET.

1158. How is Thibet bounded?

1159. What is the length of Thibet from east to west?

1160. Which is the most elevated country of Asia?

1161. To what rivers does it give rise?

1162. Of what empire is Thibet considered a part ?
 1163. Which is the chief town of Thibet ?
 1164. What singularity is there in lake Palté, or Yambro ?
 1165. How is Nepaul bounded ?
 1166. What is its government ?
 1167. What villages does it contain ?
 1168. What is the capital ?
 1169. What mines are situated in Nepaul ?
 1170. How is Bootan situated ?
 1171. What do the forests produce ?
 1172. To whom is the Rajah tributary ?

CHINA.

1173. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is China Proper situated ?
 1174. How many miles is China Proper from north to south ?
 1175. How many from east to west ?
 1176. How is China Proper bounded ?
 1177. How are the following chief towns of China Proper situated from each other ?

Pekin.	Nantchang.
Isinan.	Foutcheou.
Singan.	Voutchang.
Taiyuen.	Tchingtou.
Caisong.	Koeiyang.
Nankin.	Canton.
Hantcheon.	Yunnan.
1178. Where are the largest plains in China ?	
1179. What is the length of the imperial canal that forms a communication between Pekin and Canton ?	
1180. What are the productions of China ?	
1181. In what part of China does the tea shrub prosper most ?	
1182. What sort of wood is that of the camphor tree ?	
1183. For what is the bark of the paper mulberry used ?	
1184. What is made from the fruit of the tallow tree ?	

1185. From what do the Chinese varnishes come ?
 1186. What is the capital and ordinary residence of the sovereigns of China ?
 1187. How is it situated, and what is its population ?
 1188. How is Nankin situated, and for what is it noted ?
 1189. What sort of city is Canton ?
 1190. What does it export ?
 1191. To whom does the island of Macao belong ?
 1192. What mines are there in Hainan ?
 1193. How is the island of Formosa divided ?
 1194. To whom does it belong ?
 1195. To whom do the Loochoo islands belong ?
 1196. Of what does the empire of Japan consist ?
 1197. What are the length and breadth of Nippon ?
 1198. How is the coast of Japan with regard to rocks, &c. ?
 1199. What is its cultivation and population ?
 1200. What mines does it contain ?
 1201. Which are the chief towns ?
 1202. To whom does the island of Jesso belong ?
 1203. What are the length and breadth of Saghalien ?
 1204. To whom do the Kurile Islands belong ?

INDIA.

1205. Between what parallels and meridians does India lie ?
 1206. What is its length from the western part of Tatta, to the eastern part of the Birman empire ?
 1207. What is its breadth from Cape Comorin to the southern part of Cashmere ?
 1208. How is India bounded ?
 1209. Which are the three grand divisions of India ?
 1210. Where are the three presidencies of the English East India company ?

HINDOOSTAN PROPER.

1211. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is Hindoostan Proper situated ?
 1212. How is it bounded ?

1213. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of Hindoostan Proper, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other?

Bengal.	Agimere.
Bahar.	Delhi.
Allahabad.	Guzerat.
Oude.	Sinde or Tatta.
Malwa.	Moultan.
Agra.	Lahore.

1214. Which is the most important province of India?

1215. What are the principal productions of Bengal?

1216. At what distance is Calcutta from the sea?

1217. What is its population?

1218. For what is the south-west part of Allahabad, called Bundlecund, noted?

1219. How is Callingar situated from Allahabad?

1220. Where is the most celebrated university of Hindoo learning situated?

1221. What sort of soil is it between the Ganges and Jumna?

1222. How is Surat situated from Cambay?

1223. To whom do they belong?

1224. What sort of people are the inhabitants of Cutch?

1225. To whom does Anjar belong?

1226. With what does the country of Sinde or Tatta swarm?

1227. What is Attock, a celebrated town and fort on the eastern bank of the Indus, supposed to be?

THE WESTERN PENINSULA.

1228. How is the western peninsula of India bounded?

1229. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of the western peninsula, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other?

Gundwana.	Hyderabad.
Orissa.	Aurungabad.
The Circars.	Bejapour.
Khandesh.	Concan.
Berar.	The Carnatic.

Mysore.
Malabar.
Canara.

Cochin.
Travancore.

1230. How is Gundwana or Undwana situated from Allahabad ?

1231. What mines does it contain ?

1232. What sort of navigation is it up the Ganges ?

1233. How is the province called the Northern Circars situated ?

1234. Into how many governments is this province divided, and what are their names ?

1235. What valuable trees do the forests of Rajamundry produce ?

1236. What is done with these trees ?

1237. How is Hyderabad or Golconda situated ?

1238. For what was the city of Golconda formerly renowned, and for what is it at present renowned ?

1239. How is the fortress of Amednagur, in Aurun-gabad situated ?

1240. Which are the chief towns of Bejapour ?

1241. How is the Carnatic situated ?

1242. How are the following principal places of the Carnatic situated from each other ?

Madras.
Arcot.
Pondicherry.
Tanjore.

Tranquebar.
Madura.
Tinnevelly.

1243. Between what degrees of latitude is the Mysore situated ?

1244. How is it surrounded ?

1245. What is the elevation of its surface ?

1246. Wherein does this province differ from what it was under Hyder Ally, and his son Tippoo Saib ?

1247. Which are the chief towns of the Mysore ?

1248. Which are the chief towns of the province of Malabar ?

1249. How is the province of Canara situated ?

1250. What sort, and what supply of wood is furnished from Canara ?

1251. How is the province of Travancore situated ?
 1252. What are its productions ?

EASTERN PENINSULA OF INDIA.

1253. How is the eastern peninsula of India bounded ?
 1254. Which are the chief towns of the following provinces of the eastern peninsula, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

Assam.	Laos.
The Birman empire.	Cochin-china.
Siam.	Cambodia.
Maylaya.	Tsiompa.
Tonquin.	

1255. How is Assam situated ?
 1256. What does the country produce ?
 1257. What was the ancient capital ?
 1258. What does the Birman empire include ?
 1259. How is the Birman empire bounded ?
 1260. What do the plains and valleys of this country produce ?
 1261. What mines are near the river Keenduem ?
 1262. How are the following chief towns of the Birman empire situated from each other, and on what rivers do they stand ?

Munnipore.	Pegu.
Arracan.	Rangoon.
Ummerapoora.	

1263. Of what does Siam consist ?
 1264. How is Tonquin situated ?
 1265. What are the manufactures of Tonquin ?
 1266. Where are the Paracel Islands situated ?
 1267. What sort of nests do the Salangan Swallows build that inhabit these islands ?

EAST INDIA ISLANDS.

1268. How are the Sunda Islands situated ?
 1269. What do they comprehend ?
 1270. What are the length and breadth of Sumatra ?
 1271. What did the English East India company get from the Dutch in exchange for Bencoolen and Fort Marlborough ?

1272. What does Sumatra export ?
 1273. Which of the East India straits do the East India Ships go through to and from China ?
 1274. What sort of climate is that of Borneo ?
 1275. What are the productions of Borneo ?
 1276. What kind of monkeys are found in this island ?
 1277. How are the Nicobar Islands situated, and what do they produce ?
 1278. How is Penang, or Prince of Wales' Island situated ?
 1279. How came this island in the possession of the East India Company ?
 1280. What sort of harbour has it, and what is the nature of its soil ?
 1281. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude do the Philippine Islands lie ?
 1282. To whom do they belong ?
 1283. What indigenous plants grow in these islands ?
 1284. What are its exports ?
 1285. How is Celebes or Macassar situated from Luzon ?
 1286. How are the Moluccas or Spice Islands situated ?
 1287. Which are the principal of them ?
 1288. What particular spice grows on these islands, that will scarcely grow on any other ?
 1289. To whom do these islands belong ?
 1290. How is Aroo Island situated from New Guinea ?
 1291. What handsome Birds are plentiful there ?
 ISLANDS CONTIGUOUS TO THE WESTERN PENINSULA.
 1292. How is the Island of Ceylon separated from the Carnatic ?
 1293. What does it produce ?
 1294. To whom does it belong ?
 1295. Which are its chief towns ?
 1296. How are the Maldiva Islands situated ?
 1297. How are the Laccadive Islands situated ?
 1298. What are the latitude and longitude of the Island of Goa.
 1299. To whom does it belong ?
 1300. What are the latitude and longitude of Bombay ?

1301. Of what consequence is it ?
 1302. How is the Island of Salsette situated ?

RIVERS OF INDIA.—Page 274.

1303. Where does the river Ganges rise and fall ?
 1304. Where does the Sampoo or Burrampooter rise and fall ?
 1305. Whese does the Sind or Indus rise and fall ?
 1306. Where does the Nerbuddah rise and fall ?
 1307. Where does the Taptee or Tuptee rise and fall ?
 1308. Where does the Godavery rise and fall ?
 1309. Where does the Kishna or Kistna rise and fall ?
 1310. Where does the Cavery rise and fall ?
 1311. Where does the Irawaddy rise and fall ?
 1312. Where does the Mecon rise and fall ?

AUSTRALASIA, OR SOUTHERN ASIA.

1313. How are the following islands, situated in Australasia, situated from each other ?

New Holland.	Louisiade.
Van Diemen's Land.	Solomon's Islands.
Papua, or New Guinea.	New Hebrides.
New Britain.	New Caledonia.
New Ireland.	New Zealand.

1314. What is the length of New Holland from east to west.

1315. What is its breadth ?
 1316. To what part of New Holland are convicts sent from England ?

1317. What part of New Holland is called New South Wales ?

1318. What is the capital of New South Wales ?
 1319. In what part of the island are coal mines ?
 1320. What vegetables and fruit grow in this island ?
 1321. On which islands near the eastern coast of New Holland are green turtles abundant ?
 1322. What is the capital of Van Diemen's Land ?
 1323. What are the exports from Van Diemen's Land ?
 1324. What sort of soil is that at New Hebrides ?
 1325. What fruits, &c., grow on these islands ?

1326. What sort of flax grows in New Zealand ?
 1327. To what country has it been transplanted ?

POLYNESIA.

1328. What islands are included in Polynesia ?
 1329. How are the following principal groups situated from each other ?

The Pelew Islands.

Society.

Ladrone.

Sandwich.

Carolinas.

1330. How are the Navigator's islands situated from the Sandwich ?

1331. How are the Feejee islands situated from the Navigator's ?

1332. How are the Friendly situated from the Feejee ?

1333. How are the Marquesas situated from the Friendly ?

1334. Where was Captain Cook killed, and in what year ?

1335. What was the cause of his death ?

1336. What is the character of the inhabitants of the Sandwich Islands ?

AFRICA.—*Page 281.*

1337. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude is Africa situated ?

1338. What is its length from the Cape of Good Hope to Cape Blanc, near Tunis ?

1339. What is its width from Cape Verd to Cape Guardafui ?

1340. How is Africa bounded ?

1341. How are the Barbary states situated ?

1342. Of what do these states consist ?

1343. What sort of soil is that at Morocco ?

1344. What is the capital of Morocco ?

1345. How are the following chief towns of Fez situated from each other ?

1346. How is Algiers, one of the principal of the Barbary states, bounded ?

1347. What have the Algerines always been considered ?

1348. To whom does it belong at present ?
 1349. What power formerly inhabited Tunis ?
 1350. In what state of civilization are the inhabitants of Tunis ?
 1351. What does the country along the sea-shore produce ?
 1352. Where stood the ancient city of Carthage ?
 1353. What manufactures are there at Tunis ?
 1354. What are the exports of Tunis ?
 1355. What does the soil of Tripoli produce near the coast ?
 1356. What vegetables grow here in winter ?
 1357. Which is the chief town of Tripoli ?
 1358. What sort of country is Barca ?
 1359. Who enjoys the sovereignty of Barca ?
 1360. Where do the Beys of Barca reside ?
 1361. How is the state of Biledulgerid situated ?
 1362. How is the state of Fezzan situated ?
 1363. What is the capital of Fezzan ?
 1364. How is Egypt bounded ?
 1365. How is it divided ?
 1366. What is left entire among the ruins of Alexandria ?
 1367. How is Damietta situated from Alexandria ?
 1368. With what is the country round Damietta covered ?
 1369. How is Grand Cairo situated from Damietta ?
 1370. How are the pyramids of Egypt situated from Cairo ?
 1371. What is the perpendicular height of the largest, and what ground does its base cover ?
 1372. How is Suez situated ?
 1373. How near can vessels come to the town ?
 1374. How is the water, soil, &c. ?
 1375. How is Nubia bounded ?
 1376. Which are the chief towns of Nubia ?
 1377. How is Abyssinia bounded ?
 1378. What sort of country is it ?
 1379. What description of cattle abounds there ?
 1380. How are the following chief towns of Abyssinia situated from each other ?

Gondar.
Masuah.

Axum.

1381. How are Ajan and Adel situated from Abyssinia ?

1382. How is Zanquebar situated from Adel ?

1383. How is Mozambique situated from Zanquebar ?

1384. How is the port of the island of Mozambique, with regard to accommodation, entrance, &c. ?

1385. How are Sofala and Sabia situated from Mozambique ?

1386. What made Sofala formerly a place of great commercial importance ?

1387. Where are the gold and ivory brought to now ?

1388. What elephants in a wild state occupy these parts ?

1389. How is Caffraria situated ?

1390. What sort of soil has it ?

1391. Where is the country of the Hottentots ?

1392. How is the Cape of Good Hope situated ?

1393. To whom does it belong ?

1394. What particular wine is made there ?

1395. What quantity of wine is annually produced there ?

1396. Of what does Lower Guinea consist ?

1397. Who possesses the coast south of the river Zaire ?

1398. Who possesses the coast north of the river Zaire ?

1399. What are the productions of Congo ?

1400. Which is its chief town ?

1401. What does the interior of the country contain ?

1402. In what does Angola traffic ?

1403. How far does Upper Guinea extend ?

1404. How is it divided ?

1405. What are the productions of the Grain coast ?

1406. What are the articles for which Europeans principally visit this coast ?

1407. From what does the ivory coast derive its name ?

1408. From what does the gold coast take its name ?

1409. What forts, &c., are on this coast ?

1410. What is the general appearance from the sea ?
 1411. How is the slave coast situated ?
 1412. What is the capital of Dahomey ?
 1413. What are the productions of the country ?
 1414. What is the disposition of the inhabitants ?
 1415. How is the country of Benin situated from Dahomey ?
 1416. How is the kingdom of Ashante situated ?
 1417. What are its manufactures ?
 1418. What part of Africa do the Foulahs inhabit ?
 1419. What are their principal articles of trade ?
 1420. To whom does the settlement of Fort St. Louis belong ?
 1421. What are the latitude and longitude of Sierra Leone ?
 1422. To whom does it belong ?
 1423. What were the purposes for which this settlement was formed ?
 1424. What schools have been established at Sierra Leone ?
 1425. How are the following chief divisions of central Africa situated from each other ?

Sahara, or Zahara. Bornou. Cassina, or Kashna.	Darfur. Negroland, or Soudan.
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1426. By what is the sandy desert of Sahara diversified ?
 1427. In what part of Sahara are the oases the largest ?
 1428. Where are the principal salt mines ?
 1429. Who is the most powerful sovereign in the interior of Africa ?
 1430. What are the exports and imports of Cassina ?
 1431. When does the rainy season begin at Darfur ?
 1432. What is the consequence of the rain ?
 1433. Which is the chief town of Darfur ?
 1434. How is Nigritia or Negroland bounded ?
 1435. Which are the chief towns of Nigritia ?
 1436. For what article is Tombuctoo a great mart ?
 1437. How is the country of Houssa situated ?

1438. In what state of civilization is it ?

1439. What are its manufactures ?

RIVERS.—*Page 293.*

1440. Where does the Nile rise and fall ?

1441. Where does the Niger rise and fall ?

1442. Where does the Senegal rise and fall ?

1443. Where does the Gambia rise and fall ?

1444. What fort have the English at the mouth of this river ?

1445. Is the Gambia navigable at all times ?

1446. Where does the Rio Grande fall ?

1447. Where does the Mesurado fall ?

1448. Where does the Zaire, or Congo fall ?

1449. What is the width at its mouth ?

AFRICAN ISLANDS.—*Page 294.*

1450. What are the latitude and longitude of the Madeira islands ?

1451. What are the length and breadth of the largest, called Madeira ?

1452. To whom do these islands belong ?

1453. Of what does the commerce of Madeira consist ?

1454. What are the latitude and longitude of the Canary islands ?

1455. How many of these islands are there, and which are the principal ?

1456. What is the most valuable production of these islands ?

1457. What are the height and circumference of the Peak of Teneriffe ?

1458. Through which island used European geographers to consider the first meridian to pass ?

1459. To whom do these islands belong ?

1460. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude are the Cape Verd islands situated ?

1461. To whom do these islands belong ?

1462. How many are there, and which are the principal of them ?

1463. At which of these islands does the governor general reside ?

1464. How is the island of Goree situated from the Cape Verd islands ?
 1465. To whom does it belong ?
 1466. How is St. Mathew's island situated from Goree ?
 1467. Where are the islands of Fernando Po, Princes, St. Thomas's, and Annabona situated ?
 1468. How is Ascension island situated from Fernando Po ?
 1469. For what do East India ships generally touch at this island ?
 1470. How is St. Helena situated from Ascension island ?
 1471. To whom does it belong ?
 1472. For what is this island remarkable ?

ISLANDS EAST OF AFRICA.

1473. What are the latitude and longitude of Socotra ?
 1474. What does it produce ?
 1475. How are the Almirante and Seychelles islands situated from Socotra ?
 1476. In which of these islands have the French cultivated the nutmeg and clove trees ?
 1477. How are the Comora islands situated from the Seychelles ?
 1478. In what do these islands abound ?
 1479. How is Madagascar situated from the Comora islands ?
 1480. What valuable trees grow on the mountains and in the forests of Madagascar ?
 1481. What are the latitude and longitude of Bourbon ?
 1482. What are its productions ?
 1483. What is it noted for ?
 1484. To whom does it belong ?
 1485. How is Mauritius situated from Bourbon ?
 1486. To whom does it belong ?
 1487. How came the English to possess themselves of this island ?
 1488. Which is its chief town ?

AMERICA.—*Page 299.*

1489. Of what does America consist ?
1490. Where is the line of separation drawn between North and South America ?
1491. How is North America bounded ?

BRITISH AMERICA.

1492. Of what does British America consist ?
1493. By what is Upper Canada separated from the United States ?
1494. How is Upper Canada separated from Lower Canada ?
1495. Which are the chief towns of Upper Canada ?
1496. How is Lower Canada bounded ?
1497. Which is the chief town of Lower Canada ?
1498. What are the exports and imports of the Canadas ?
1499. How are Labrador and the Esquimaux country bounded ?
1500. How are New North and South Wales situated ?
1501. With what do the countries round Hudson's Bay abound ?
1502. What forts round this bay belong to the Hudson's Bay company ?
1503. What part of North America is called New Britain ?
1504. How is New Brunswick situated ?
1505. What valuable trees are found in New Brunswick ?
1506. How is Nova Scotia situated from New Brunswick ?
1507. Which is its chief town ?
1508. How is St. John, or Prince Edward's island situated from Nova Scotia ?
1509. How is Cape Breton island situated from Prince Edward's ?
1510. What is its chief town ?
1511. How is Anticosti situated from Cape Breton ?
1512. How is Newfoundland situated from Anticosti ?

1513. What are its length and breadth ?

1514. What is it noted for ?

1515. What is the length of the largest of the Newfoundland shoals ?

1516. What sort of bays, harbours, and weather, have the coasts of this island ?

1517. How is Belle island situated from Newfoundland ?

1518. How are the Bermudas, or Somers' Islands, situated from Belle island ?

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

1519. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude are the United States of America situated ?

1520. How are they bounded ?

1521. Which are the chief towns or seats of the governments of the following United States of America, on what rivers do they stand, and how situated from each other ?

New Hampshire.

Massachusetts.

Maine.

Rhode Island.

Connecticut.

New York.

New Jersey.

Pennsylvania.

Delaware.

Maryland.

Virginia.

North Carolina.

South Carolina.

Georgia.

Vermont.

Ohio.

Indiana.

Kentucky.

Tennessee.

Mississippi.

Louisiana.

Illinois.

Alabama.

Missouri.

1522. Which are the four territories not yet sufficiently populous to become states ?

1523. What is the capital of Columbia district, and on what river does it stand ?

1524. What are the exports and imports of New Hampshire ?

1525. What is the size of the Boston harbour ?

1526. Which is considered the first literary institution on the continent of America ?

1527. How many light-houses are there on the coast of Massachusetts ?
1528. What sort of harbour is that at Portland ?
1529. What noted land-mark for sailors stands in the state of Maine ?
1530. What harbours are there on the coast of Connecticut ?
1531. Which is the most powerful and populous state of the union ?
1532. Which is the greatest commercial emporium in the new world ?
1533. What sort of harbour is that at New York ?
1534. What mines are contained in New Jersey ?
1535. What city was formerly considered the capital of the United States of America ?
1536. What are the productions of Maryland ?
1537. What are the chief articles exported from Georgia ?
1538. What Indians are still remaining in this state ?
1539. In what part of Ohio is coal found ?
1540. Where do all the rivers of Kentucky fall ?
1541. What are the principal productions of Mississippi ?
1542. What are the principal productions of Louisiana ?
1543. What is the number of the United States of America ?
1544. When was Florida ceded to the United States ?
1545. To whom did it belong before ?
1546. How are Michigan, Argansas, and Florida, represented in congress ?
1547. When will these territories become states ?
1548. What is Columbia district ?
1549. To what laws and regulations is it subject ?
1550. What particular personages reside at Washington ?
1551. What is the population of the United States of North America ?
1552. Of what does the federal government of these states consist ?
1553. For what time are the president and vice-president elected ?

NEW MEXICO AND CALIFORNIA.

1554. What is the extent of Old Mexico or New Spain ?

1555. How are the following chief towns of Old Mexico situated from each other ?

Mexico.	Valladolid.
Puebla.	Truxillo.
Vera Cruz.	St. Jago.
Acapulco.	Panama.
Campeachy.	Porto Bello.
Merida.	

1556. What are the productions of Old Mexico ?

1557. For what are the shores and bays of Honduras and Campeachy celebrated ?

1558. What treasures do the mountains of Mexico contain ?

1559. For what is Vera Cruz noted ?

1560. What is the present constitution of Mexico ?

1561. To whom did it formerly belong ?

RIVERS.

1562. Where does the river St. Lawrence rise and fall ?

1563. Where does the Penobscot rise and fall ?

1564. Where does the Kennebeck empty itself ?

1565. Where does the Saco rise and fall ?

1566. Where does the Connecticut rise and fall ?

1567. Where does Hudson's river rise and fall ?

1568. Where does the Delaware rise and fall ?

1569. Where does the Susquehannah rise and fall ?

1570. Where does the Potomac rise and fall ?

1571. What two states does the Savannah separate ?

1572. Where does the Mississippi rise and fall ?

1573. What is its length ?

1574. What large rivers does it receive in its course ?

1575. Where does the Columbia rise and fall ?

BAYS, &c.

1576. How are the following chief bays, gulfs, &c., of North America situated from each other ?

Hudson's Bay.

Bay of Fundy.

The Gulf of St. Law-

rence.

Massachusett's Bay.	The Gulf of Mexico.
Long Island Sound.	The Gulf of Florida.
Delaware Bay.	The Bay of Honduras.
Chesapeak Bay.	Campeachy Bay.

THE PRINCIPAL LAKES.

1577. How are the following chief lakes of North America situated from each other?

The Lake of the Woods.	Lake St. Clair.
Lake Winnipeg.	Lake Erie.
Lake Superior.	Lake Ontario.
Lake Huron.	Lake Nicaragua.
Lake Michigan.	

1578. Which are the principal mountains of North America?

SOUTH AMERICA.

1579. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude does South America lie?

1580. What are its length and breadth?

1581. How is it bounded?

1582. What does it comprehend?

1583. What is the width of the Isthmus from Porto Bello to Panama?

1584. What do the rivers of Darien wash down from the mountains?

1585. Which are the chief towns of New Grenada?

1586. Which is the principal town of the province of Caraccas?

1587. What is the capital of Peru?

1588. What was formerly its capital?

1589. Which is the chief town of Chili?

1590. What mines does Chili contain?

1591. What is the capital of Paraguay, or La Plata?

1592. What are the length and breadth of Brazil?

1593. Which are the chief towns of Brazil?

1594. What sort of climate and soil has it?

1595. What treasures does it contain?

1596. How is Guiana bounded?

1597. To whom does Cayenne and the adjacent coast belong?

1598. How is Patagonia, or Land of Magellan bounded ?

1599. How are the following islands, contiguous to South America, situated from each other ?

Trinidad. | Juan Fernandes.

Falkland. | Pearl Islands.

Terra del Fuego. | Gallipagos.

Chiloe.

1600. To whom do the Falkland islands belong ?

1601. What are the latitude and longitude of Trinidad ?

1602. To whom does it belong, and what does it produce ?

1603. For what is Juan Fernandes noted ?

RIVERS AND MOUNTAINS.

1604. Where does the Amazon, or Maranon, rise and fall ?

1605. What is the length of this river ?

1606. Where does the Araguaya rise and fall ?

1607. Where does the Rio de la Plata rise and fall ?

1608. Which are the principal mountains of South America ?

1609. Which is the highest of the Andes mountains ?

THE WEST INDIAN ISLANDS.—*Page 332.*

1610. Between what degrees of latitude and longitude are the islands usually called the West Indies situated ?

1611. Of what does the West Indies consist ?

1612. To whom do the Bahama Islands belong ?

1613. Which are the principal of them ?

1614. What are the length and breadth of Cuba ?

1615. Which are its principal towns ?

1616. To whom does this island belong ?

1617. How is Jamaica situated from Cuba ?

1618. Which are the chief towns of Jamaica ?

1619. Which is the most valuable island of the British possessions in the West Indies ?

1620. What are the chief productions of Jamaica ?

1621. How is St. Domingo situated from Jamaica ?

1622. What is the government of St. Domingo ?

1623. How is Porto Rico situated from St. Domingo ?

1624. How are the Virgin islands situated from Porto Rico ?

1625. How are the following Virgin islands situated from each other ?

Tortola.

Virgin Gorda.

Anegada.

Sombrero.

St. Thomas.

St. John.

Santa Cruz.

1626. Which of them belong to the English ?

1627. Which of them belong to the Danes ?

1628. What are the latitude and longitude of Deseada ?

1629. How are the following principal of the Caribbee islands situated from each other ?

Anguilla.

St. Martin's.

St. Bartholomew.

Barbuda.

Saba.

St. Eustatia.

St. Christopher's.

Nevis.

Montserrat.

Antigua.

Deseada.

Guadaloupe.

Marigalante.

Dominica.

Martinico.

St. Lucia.

Barbadoes.

St. Vincent.

Granadines.

Granada.

Tobago.

1630. Which are the most important of the Caribbee islands ?

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